

Freedom expansion boards FRDM-BC3770-EVB and FRDM-BC3770-EVM

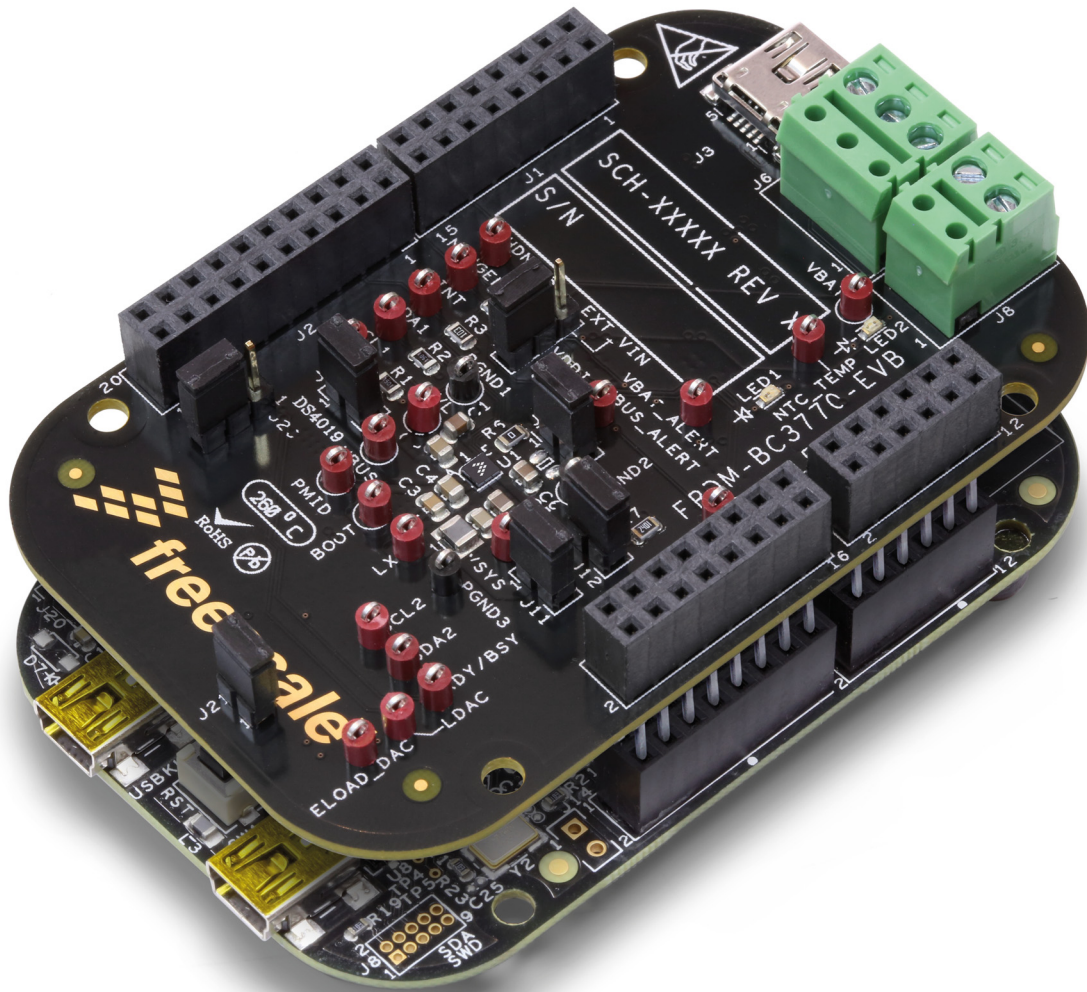


Figure 1. FRDM-BC3770-EVM

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1 Important notice

NXP provides the enclosed product(s) under the following conditions:

This evaluation kit is intended for use of ENGINEERING DEVELOPMENT OR EVALUATION PURPOSES ONLY. It is provided as a sample IC pre-soldered to a printed circuit board to make it easier to access inputs, outputs, and supply terminals. This evaluation board may be used with any development system or other source of I/O signals by simply connecting it to the host MCU or computer board via off-the-shelf cables. This evaluation board is not a Reference Design and is not intended to represent a final design recommendation for any particular application. Final device in an application will be heavily dependent on proper printed circuit board layout and heat sinking design as well as attention to supply filtering, transient suppression, and I/O signal quality.

The goods provided may not be complete in terms of required design, marketing, and or manufacturing related protective considerations, including product safety measures typically found in the end product incorporating the goods. Due to the open construction of the product, it is the user's responsibility to take any and all appropriate precautions with regard to electrostatic discharge. In order to minimize risks associated with the customers applications, adequate design and operating safeguards must be provided by the customer to minimize inherent or procedural hazards. For any safety concerns, contact NXP sales and technical support services.

Should this evaluation kit not meet the specifications indicated in the kit, it may be returned within 30 days from the date of delivery and will be replaced by a new kit.

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2 Getting started

2.1 Kit contents/packing list

2.1.1 FRDM-BC3770-EVM

If you ordered the FRDM-BC3770-EVM, your kit contents include:

- Assembled and tested evaluation board/module in anti-static bag.
- FRDM-KL25Z Freedom board with programming loaded
- Two USB Mini-B to Standard-A cables
- Quick Start Guide, Analog Tools
- Warranty card

2.1.2 FRDM-BC3770-EVB

If you ordered the FRDM-BC3770-EVB, your kit contents include:

- Assembled and tested evaluation board/module in anti-static bag.
- Quick Start Guide, Analog Tools
- Warranty card

2.2 Jump start

NXP's analog product development boards help to easily evaluate NXP products. These tools support analog mixed signal and power solutions including monolithic ICs using proven high-volume SMARTMOS mixed signal technology, and system-in-package devices utilizing power, SMARTMOS and MCU dies. NXP products enable longer battery life, smaller form factor, component count reduction, ease of design, lower system cost, and improved performance in powering state of the art systems.

- Go to www.nxp.com/FRDM-BC3770-EVB
- Review your Tool Summary Page
- Look for



Jump Start Your Design

- Download documents, software, and other information

Once the files are downloaded, review the user guide in the bundle. The user guide includes setup instructions, BOM, and schematics. Jump start bundles are available on each tool summary page with the most relevant and current information. The information includes everything needed for design.

2.3 Required equipment and software

To use this kit, you need:

- A Win 32 or higher PC
- A Lithion Ion (or Lithium Polymer) battery 3.7 V – 4.2 V, Max Charge Current 2.0 A
- Two USB Mini-B (Male) to Standard-A (Male) cables (included in FRDM-BC3770-EVM kit)
- A FRDM-KL25Z board with programming loaded (included in FRDM-BC3770-EVM kit)

2.4 System requirements

The kit requires the following to function properly with the software:

- Windows® XP, Windows 7, or Vista in 32- and 64-bit versions, Windows 8

3 Understanding the Freedom platform

The NXP Freedom development platform is a small, low-power, cost-effective evaluation and development system for quick application prototyping and demonstration of Kinetis MCU families. The assembled platform includes the FRDM-BC3770-EVB expansion board mounted to the KL25Z board.

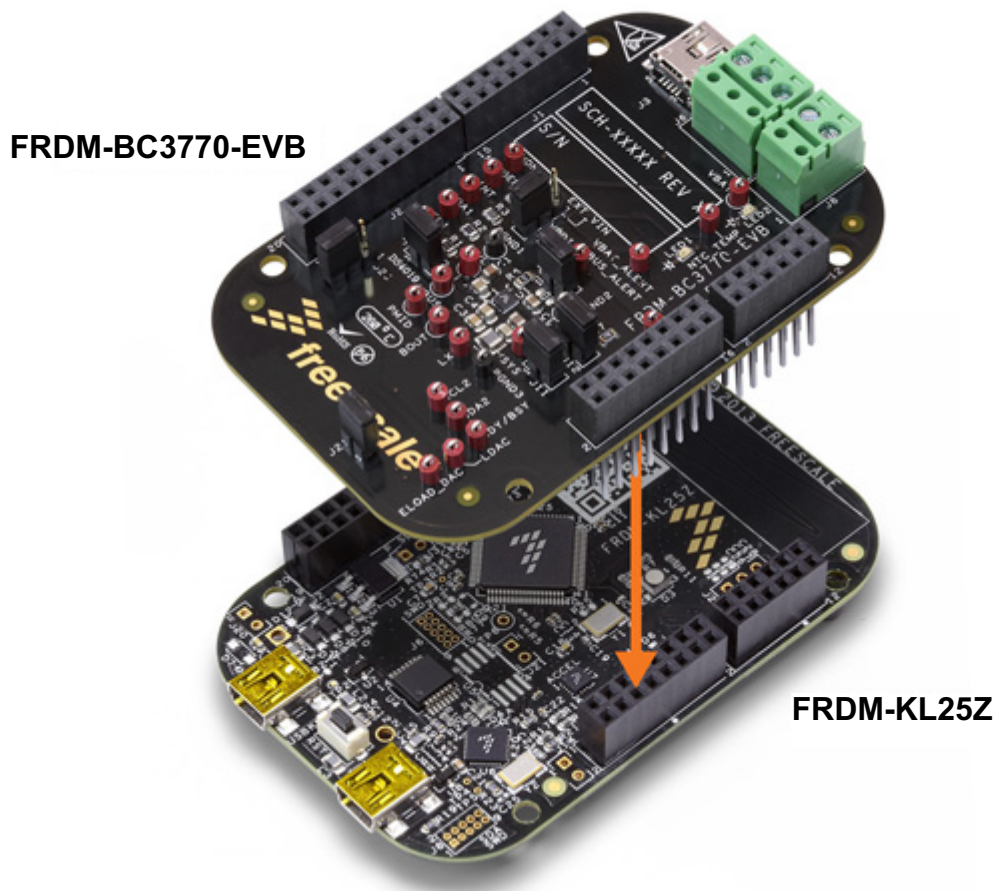


Figure 2. Freedom development platform

3.1 FRDM-BC3770-EVB

The Freedom expansion board FRDM-BC3770-EVB is a fully programmable switching charger with dual-path output for single-cell Li-Ion and Li-Polymer battery. This dual-path output allows mobile applications with fully discharged battery or dead battery to boot up the system. The high-efficiency and switch-mode operations of the BC3770 reduce heat dissipation and allow a higher current capability for a given package size. In addition, the FRDM-BC3770-EVB features a single 20 V maximum input and charges the battery with a current of up to 2.0 A. The charging parameters and operating modes are fully programmable over an I²C Interface operating up to 400 kHz.

Features

- The FRDM-BC3770-EVB is a highly integrated synchronous switch-mode charger, featuring integrated OVP and Power FET.
- The charger and boost regulator circuits switch at 1.5 MHz to minimize the size of external passive components
- The BC3770 is able to operate as a boost regulator for USB-OTG function via either I²C command or an external pin from the host/processor
- The BC3770 is available in a 25-bump, 2.27 mm x 2.17 mm, WLCSP package

3.2 FRDM-KL25Z

The FRDM-KL25Z is an ultra-low-cost development platform for Kinetis L Series KL1x (KL14/15) and KL2x (KL24/25) MCUs built on the ARM® Cortex™-M0+ processor. Features include easy access to MCU I/O, battery-ready, low-power operation, a standard-based form factor with expansion board options, and a built-in debug interface for flash programming and run-control. The FRDM-KL25Z is supported by a range of NXP and third-party development software.

The user can use mbed.org at no charge, with full access to the online SDK, tools, reusable code (no downloads, installations or licenses), and an active community of developers.

3.2.1 Features

- MKL25Z128VLK4 MCU - 48 MHz, 128 KB flash, 16 KB SRAM, USB OTG (FS), 80LQFP
- Capacitive touch “slider,” MMA8451Q accelerometer, tri-color LED
- Easy access to MCU I/O
- Sophisticated OpenSDA debug interface
- Mass storage device flash programming interface (default) - no tool installation required to evaluate demo apps
- P&E Multilink interface provides run-control debugging and compatibility with IDE tools
- Open-source data logging application provides an example for customer, partner and enthusiast development on the OpenSDA circuit
- mbed™ enabled

To view an online video providing an introduction to using the FRDM-KL25Z, go to the following URL:
http://www.NXP.com/webapp/video_vault/videoSummary.sp?code=FRDMKL25ZINTRO_VID

3.3 Block diagram

The high level system block diagram here outlines the way the NXP standard products are used to implement an example airbag ECU.

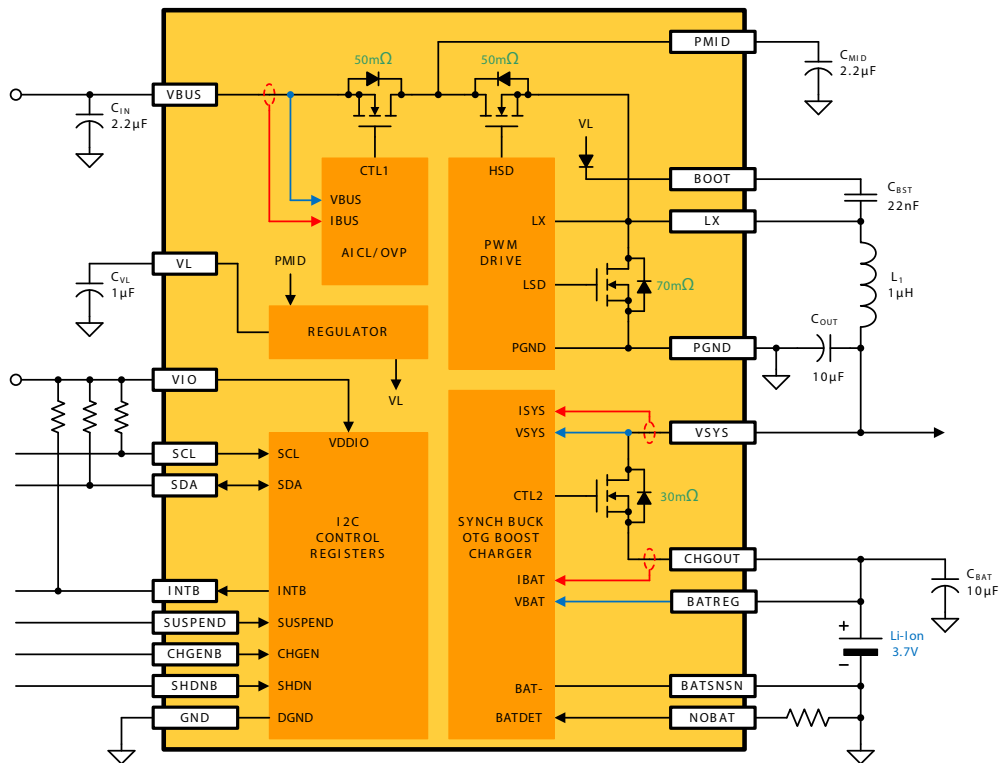


Figure 3. BC3770 simplified block diagram

4 Getting to know the hardware

The Freedom platform consists of the FRDM-BC3770-EVB board mounted to a FRDM-KL25Z board.

4.1 FRDM-BC3770-EVB board overview

The FRDM-BC3770-EVB expansion Board (EVB) is an easy-to-use circuit board allowing the user to exercise all the functions of the MC32BC3770CS fully programmable switching charger. A PC communicates to the EVB through the FRDM-KL25Z's USB communication port.

4.1.1 FRDM-BC3770-EVB board description

The FRDM-BC3770-EVB board consists of the MC32BC3770CS chip and its associated circuitry.

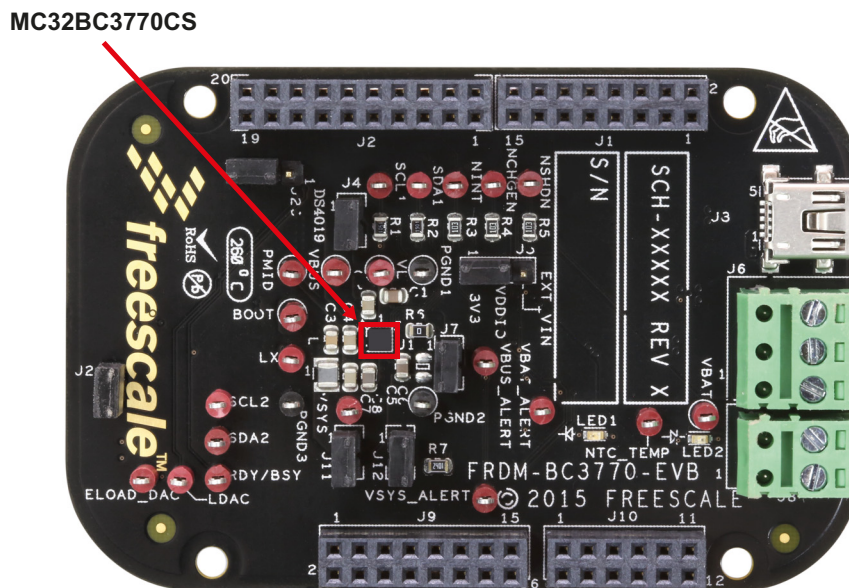


Figure 4. FRDM-BC3770-EVB (top view)

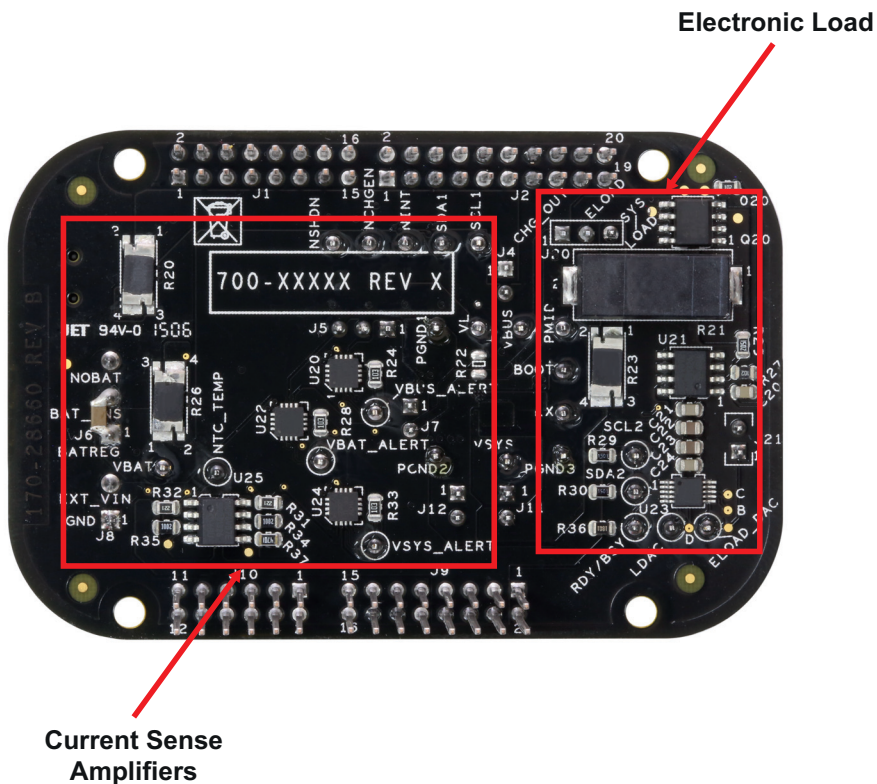


Figure 5. FRDM-BC3770-EVB (bottom view)

Table 1. Board description

| Name | Description |
|--------------------------|---|
| MC32BC3770CS | A fully programmable switching charger with dual-path output for single-cell Li-Ion and Li-Polymer battery |
| Current Sense Amplifiers | Three integrated current sense amplifiers (CSAs) permit the real-time measurement of current and voltage on the VBUS input supply, the VSYS output supply and the battery (VBAT) |
| Power Supply | A programmable electronic load (ELOAD), 0 A to 1.0 A, in 50 mA steps. It is used to demonstrate system performance with an active load applied to either the VSY supply, or the battery VBAT. When attached to the battery, the ELOAD can be used to discharge the battery in a controlled manner |

4.1.2 LED display

The following LEDs are provided as visual indicators on the FRDM-BC3770-EVB evaluation board:

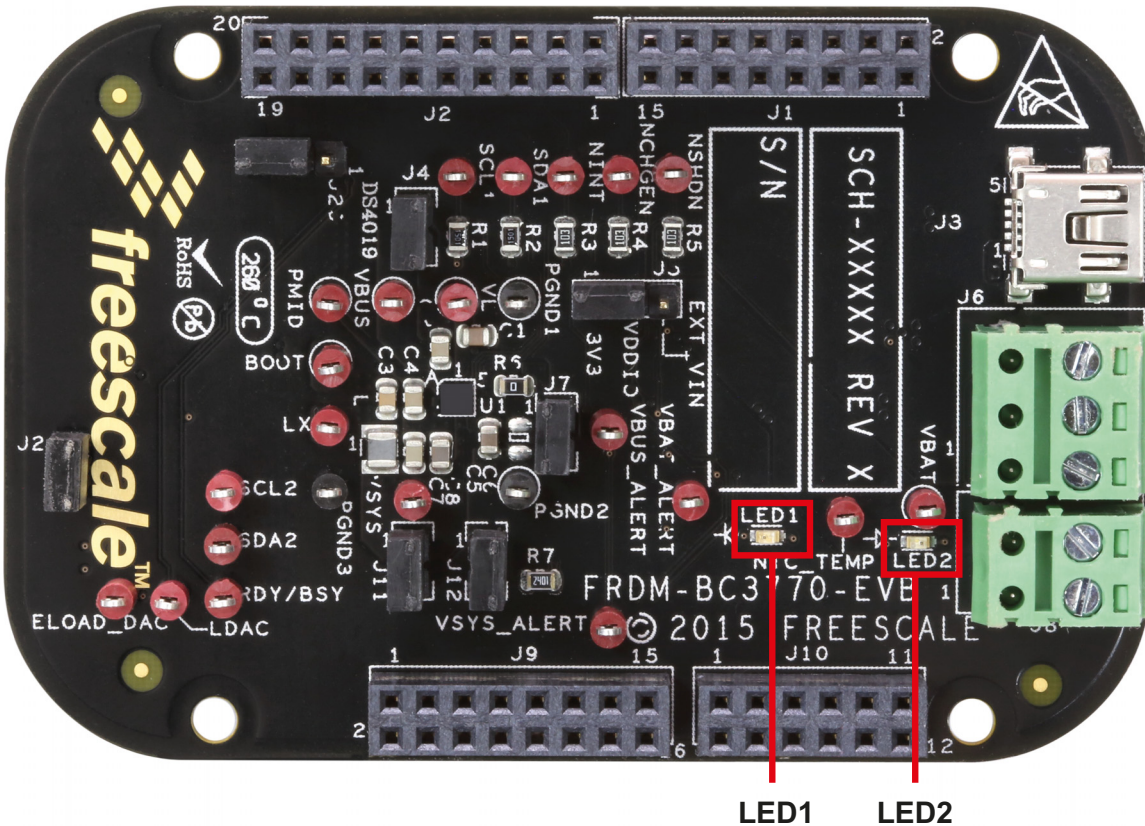


Figure 6. LED locations on the FRDM-BC3770-EVB evaluation board

Table 2. LEDs

| Schematic label | Name | Description |
|-----------------|-----------|--|
| LED1 | LED Green | This indicates the target has been selected/deselected through the GUI. It turns on when the target is selected and turns off when the target is deselected. (Note: Exiting the GUI while the target is still selected results in the LED remaining on.) |
| LED2 | LED Red | This indicates the presence of charge current. It turns on when a charge current of 10 mA or greater occurs. |

4.1.3 Connectors

Input/output connectors function as follows:

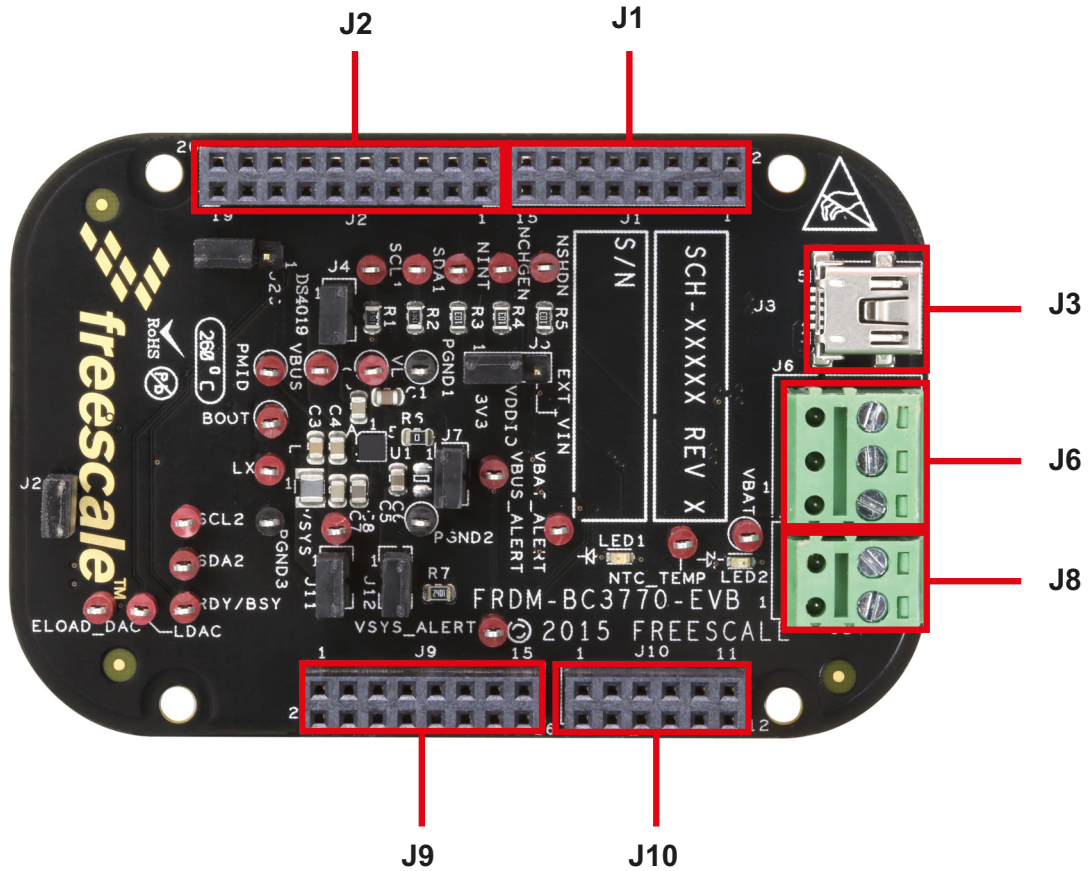


Figure 7. Connector locations on the FRDM-BC3770-EVB evaluation board

Table 3. Connectors

| Schematic label | Name | Description |
|-----------------|------------|--|
| J1 | CON_2X8 | 2 x 8 Female Arduino connector. Supports addition of shield boards. |
| J2 | CON_2X10 | 2 x 10 Female Arduino connector. Supports addition of shield boards. |
| J3 | USB MINI-B | USB Mini port supplies power to the Freedom platform |
| J6 | TB_3x1 | Three-position detachable terminal block. The bottom terminal connects to positive battery pole and the middle terminal connects to negative battery pole. The top terminal is used for battery detection. |
| J8 | TB_2x1 | Two-position detachable terminal block. Supports external temperature measurement (NTC). Note: currently not supported in software. |
| J9 | CON_2X8 | 2 x 8 Female Arduino connector. Supports addition of shield boards. |
| J10 | CON_2X6 | 2 x 6 Female Arduino connector. Supports addition of shield boards. |

4.1.4 Test point definitions

Figure 8 and Table 4 define the evaluation board test points and their locations.

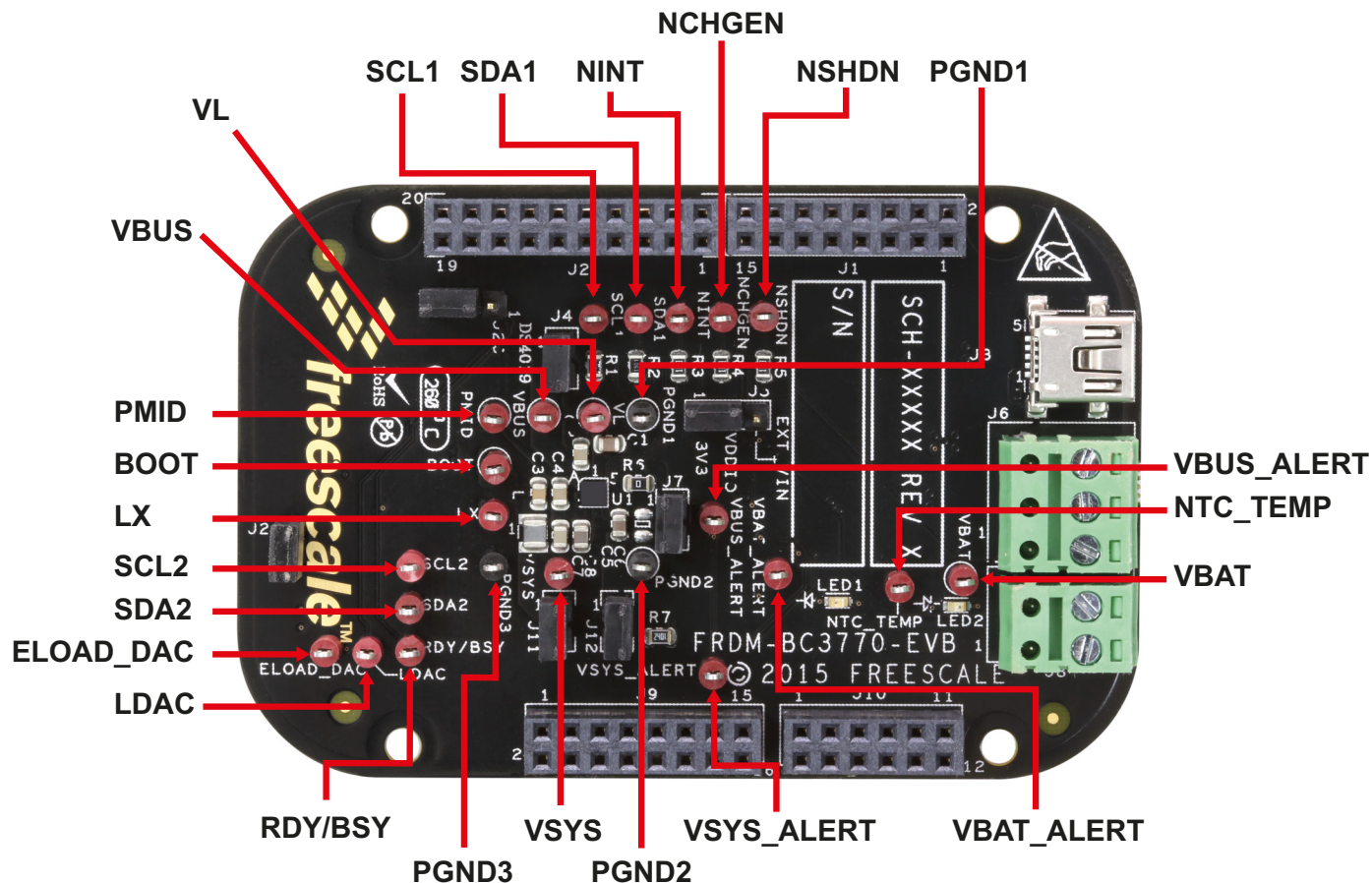


Figure 8. Test point locations on the FRDM-BC3770-EVB evaluation board

The following test-point jumpers provide access to signals on the MC32BC3770CS IC:

Table 4. Test points

| Schematic label | Description |
|-----------------|---|
| BOOT | Bootstrap Capacitor Voltage |
| ELOAD_DAC | Voltage DAC Output |
| LDAC | DAC Address Latch |
| LX | Buck Supply Switching Node |
| NCHGEN | Charger Enable (Active Low) |
| NINT | Interrupt Out (Active Low) |
| NSHDN | Charger Shutdown (Active Low) |
| NTC_TEMP | NTC Thermistor Voltage |
| PMID | BC3770 VBUS Bypass Output |
| RDY/BSY | DAC Ready/Busy Output |
| SCL1 | I ² C Clock Signal to the BC3770 |

Table 4. Test points (continued)

| Schematic label | Description |
|-----------------|--|
| SCL2 | I ² C Clock Signal to other devices |
| SDA1 | I ² C Data Signal to/from BC3770 |
| SDA2 | I ² C Data Signal to/from other devices |
| VBAT | Battery Positive Terminal |
| VBAT_ALERT | VBAT CSA Interrupt |
| VBUS | USB/Charge Source Input |
| VBUS_ALERT | VBUS CSA Interrupt |
| VL | BC3770 Internal Regulator Output (Do not Load) |
| VSYS | System Supply Output |
| VSYS_ALERT | VSYS CSA Interrupt |
| PGND1 | Analog Power Ground |
| PGND2 | Analog Power Ground |
| PGND3 | Analog Power Ground |

4.1.5 Jumper definitions

The following table defines the evaluation board jumper positions and explains their functions.

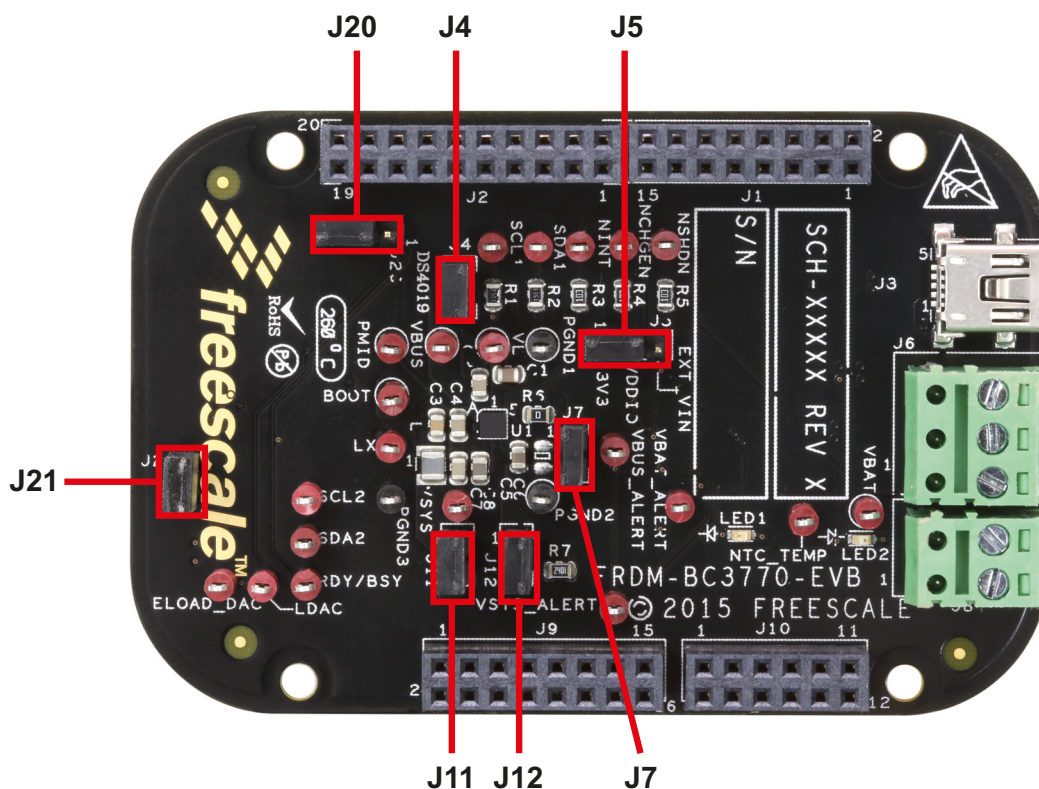


Figure 9. Jumper locations on the FRDM-BC3770-EVB evaluation board

Table 5. Jumpers

| Jumper | Name | Description | Pins 1-2 (default) | Pins 2-3 |
|--------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------|
| J4 | VBUS | Input Power Source For Charger | Shorted | – |
| J5 | VDDIO | Power Source for Digital Interface | Shorted | – |
| J7 | CHGOUT | Charger Output to Battery | Shorted | – |
| J11 | VSYS | Power Output to System Load | Shorted | – |
| J12 | NOBAT | | Shorted | – |
| J20 | ELOAD SELECT | Connects ELOAD to VBAT or VSYS | VBAT | VSYS |
| J21 | VDAC | VDAC Output to drive ELOAD | Shorted | – |

4.2 Accessory interface board

The FRDM-BC3770-EVB kit is typically used with the FRDM-25KLZ shown in Figure 10. The FRDM-KL25Z is an ultra-low-cost development platform for Kinetis L Series KL1x (KL14/15) and KL2x (KL24/25) MCUs built on ARM® Cortex™-M0+ processor. Its features include easy access to MCU I/O, battery-ready, low-power operation, a standard-based form factor with expansion board options, and a built-in debug interface for flash programming and run-control. The FRDM-KL25Z is supported by a range of NXP and third-party development software.

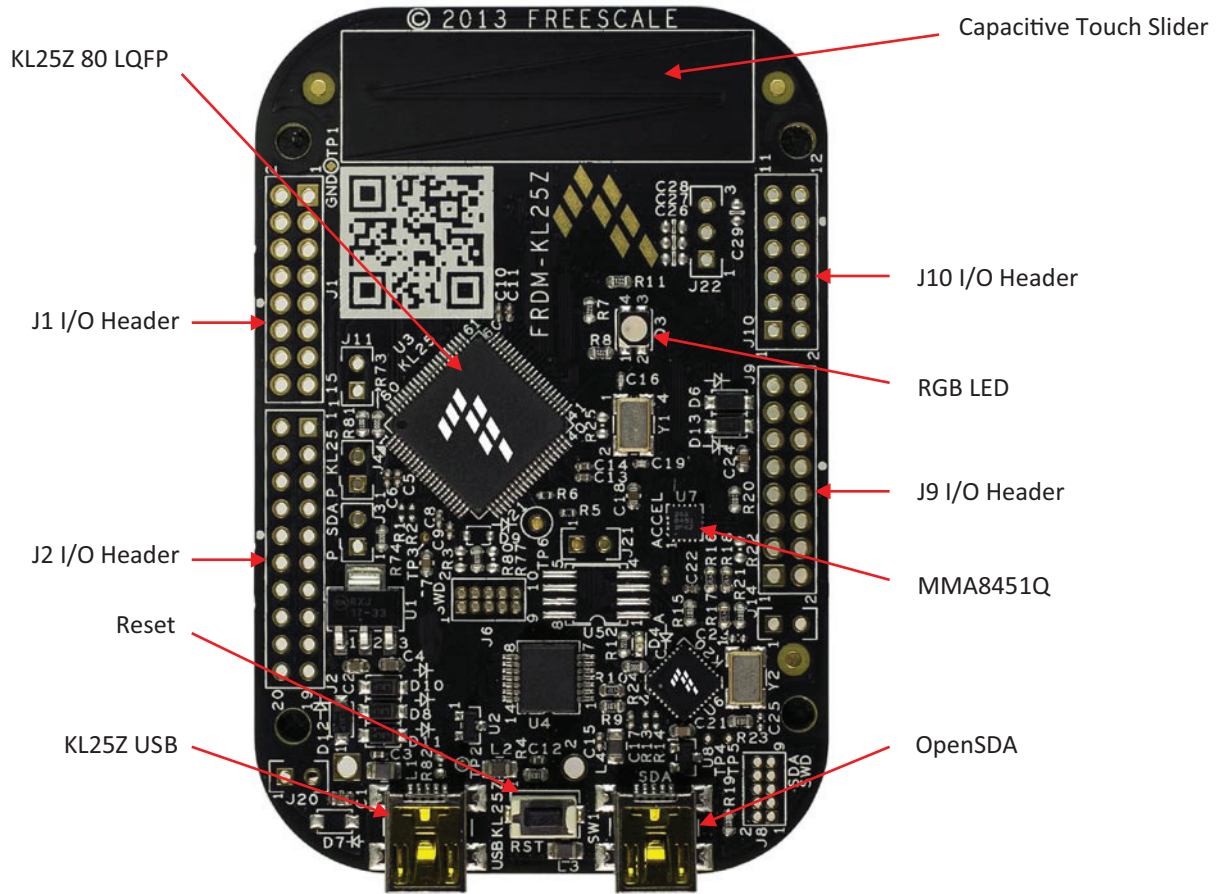


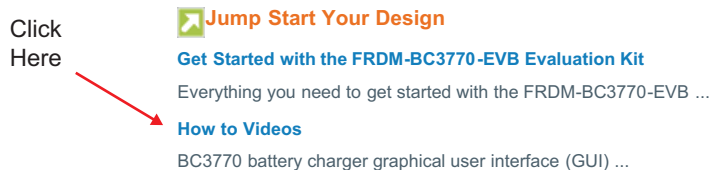
Figure 10. FRDM-KL25Z Freedom development platform

For more information on the FRDM-KL25Z board, go to the NXP product summary page at: http://www.NXP.com/webapp/sps/site/prod_summary.jsp?code=FRDM-KL25Z

5 Installing the software and setting up the hardware

5.1 Video tutorials

A series of video tutorials provide in depth information on the operations described in this section. To access these tutorials, go to the following url:http://www.nxp.com/webapp/sps/site/prod_summary.jsp?code=FRDM-BC3770-EVB. In the “Jump Start Your Design” block, click on the “How To Videos” link.



The following tutorials apply to this section

Table 6. Video tutorials

| Title | Description |
|--|---|
| 01A - BC3770 GUI Install Video | Describes how to download and install the GUI on a PC |
| 01B - BC3770 Battery Connections Video | Describes the Freedom platform links to a Lithium Ion battery, the PC, and a power supply |
| 01C - BC3770 GUI Launch Video | Describes how to launch the GUI and verify the connections |
| 02 - BC3770 GUI Main Log Video | Describes the GUI Startup screen and the use of the Main Log |
| 03 - BC3770 GUI I ² C Communication Video | Describes how to control I ² C Communications through the GUI |
| 04 - BC3770 GUI Control Registers Video | Describes the GUI Control Register functions (System, VBUS, Charger, and Interrupt register parameters) |
| 05 - BC3770 GUI Script Editor Video | Describes GUI scripting capability |
| 06 - BC3770 GUI Charge Plots Video | Describes the GUI Charge Plot function |
| 07 - BC3770 GUI Discharge Plots Video | Describes the GUI Discharge Plot function |
| 08A - BC3770 GUI Load Sharing Video | Describes the load sharing support via the GUI |
| 08B - BC3770 GUI Battery Supplement Video | Describes battery supplement support via the GUI |
| 08C - BC3770 GUI OTG Boost video | Describes OTG Boost support via the GUI |

5.2 Installing the MC32BC3770 graphical user interface on the computer

The latest version of the MC32BC3770 GUI is designed to run on any Windows 8, Windows 7, Vista, or XP-based operating system. To install the software:

- Go to www.nxp.com/analogtools and select the kit.
- Click on the link to open the corresponding Tool Summary Page.
- Look for “Jump Start Your Design”.
- Download the MC32BC3770_GUI(x.x.x.x) file to a directory on the computer.
- Open the MC32BC3770_GUI_(x.x.x.x).zip file and extract the compressed files. (The software creates a subdirectory containing the extracted files.)
- Open the subdirectory containing the extracted files and run the setup.exe file. The Installation Wizard guides the user through the rest of the process.
- When the installation completes, the MC32BC3770 Charger Panel GUI automatically opens on the computer. In addition, a BC3770_GUI icon appears on the desktop.

For an in-depth tutorial on installing the MC32BC3770 GUI, see the video “01A - BC3770 GUI Install Video” in the [FRDM-BC3770-EVB Product Summary](#) page.

5.3 Starting the MC32BC3770 GUI

To launch the MC32BC3770 GUI:

- From your desktop, click on the BC3770_GUI icon. The Graphic User Interface (GUI) appears.

5.3.1 The MC32BC3770 GUI startup screen

Figure 11 shows the MC32BC3770 GUI Graphical User Interface (GUI) screen displayed at startup. A row of tabs along the top of the screen selects among four types of control panel functions. (At startup the Control Register function is active.) The display related to the selected function appears immediately below the row of tabs.

The USB Connection Panel at the top left of the screen verifies the GUI is properly connected to the target. It also controls certain parameters related to the connection. For complete instructions on using the USB Connection Panel, see the video “01C - BC3770 GUI Launch Video” in the [FRDM-BC3770-EVB Product Summary](#) page.

A Main Log in the middle left panel maintains a running record of all events occurring during the MC32BC3770 GUI session. For instructions on using the Main Log, see the video “02 - BC3770 GUI Main Log Video” in the [FRDM-BC3770-EVB Product Summary](#) page. The Direct 1²C Communication Panel at the bottom left of the screen reads and writes bytes to the 1²C registers. For complete instructions on using the 1²C Communication Panel, see the video “03 - BC3770 GUI I²C Communication Video” in the [FRDM-BC3770-EVB Product Summary](#) page.

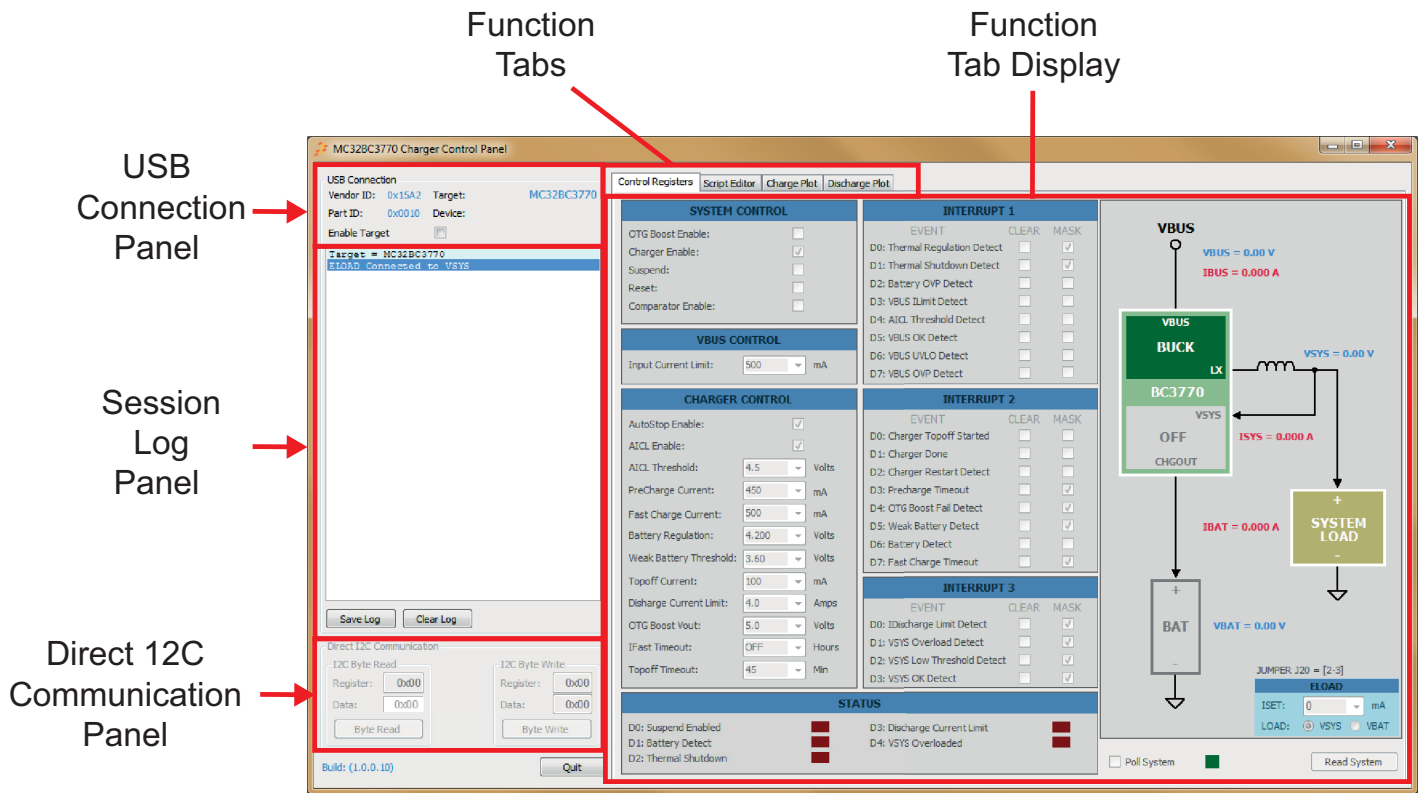


Figure 11. GUI startup screen

5.3.2 The control registers screen

Figure 12 shows the Control Register screen. The parameter control panel on the left manipulates system VBUS and charger control parameters. It also controls events related to the MC32BC3770's three interrupt registers. Finally, the panel at the bottom left provides a snapshot of the MC32BC3770 status registers. For instructions on using the Control Register Panel, see the video "04 - BC3770 GUI Control Registers Video" in the [FRDM-BC3770-EVB Product Summary](#) page.

The real-time system performance measurements panel on the right controls load sharing, battery supplement, and OTG boost functions in real-time. Clicking on the Read System button at the bottom right updates the panel. If the Poll System check box is set, the panel automatically updates on a periodic basis.

For a tutorial on using the Control Registers screen to support load sharing, see the video "08A - BC3770 GUI Load Sharing Video" in the [FRDM-BC3770-EVB Product Summary](#) page.

For a tutorial on using the Control Registers screen to battery supplement, see the video "08B - BC3770 GUI Battery Supplement Video" in the [FRDM-BC3770-EVB Product Summary](#) page.

For a tutorial on using the Control Registers screen to support OTG boost, see the video "08C - BC3770 GUI OTG Boost video" in the [FRDM-BC3770-EVB Product Summary](#) page.

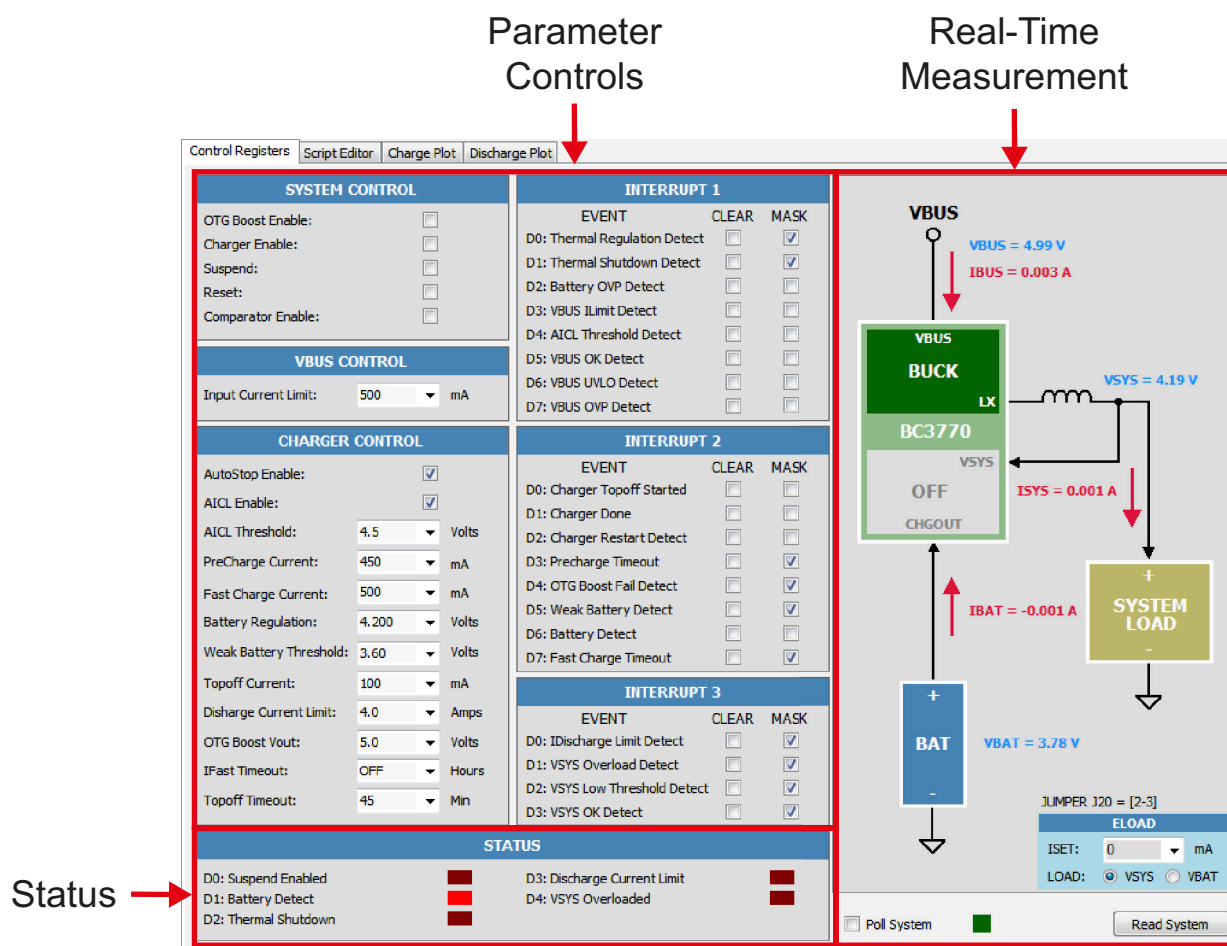


Figure 12. Control register screen

5.3.3 Script editor screen

The Script Editor tab loads and runs scripts automating the execution of Charger Control Panel commands. **Figure 13** shows the Script Editor screen.

The panel on the left is the script editor window. Enter commands directly into this window from the keyboard, or click on the Commands button at the bottom of the window. Doing so opens a panel to select commands and enter values for their associated variables. These commands automatically load into the editor in the sequence they were selected. Other buttons below this panel load, save, run, and clear the script. The Insert Line Separator button enters a full line of dashes at the cursor location in the Script Editor.

The panel on the right shows a log of events occurring as the script executes. Buttons below this panel clears or saves the log. For complete instructions on using the Script Editor panel, see the video “05 - BC3770 GUI Script Editor Video” in the [FRDM-BC3770-EVB Product Summary](#) page.

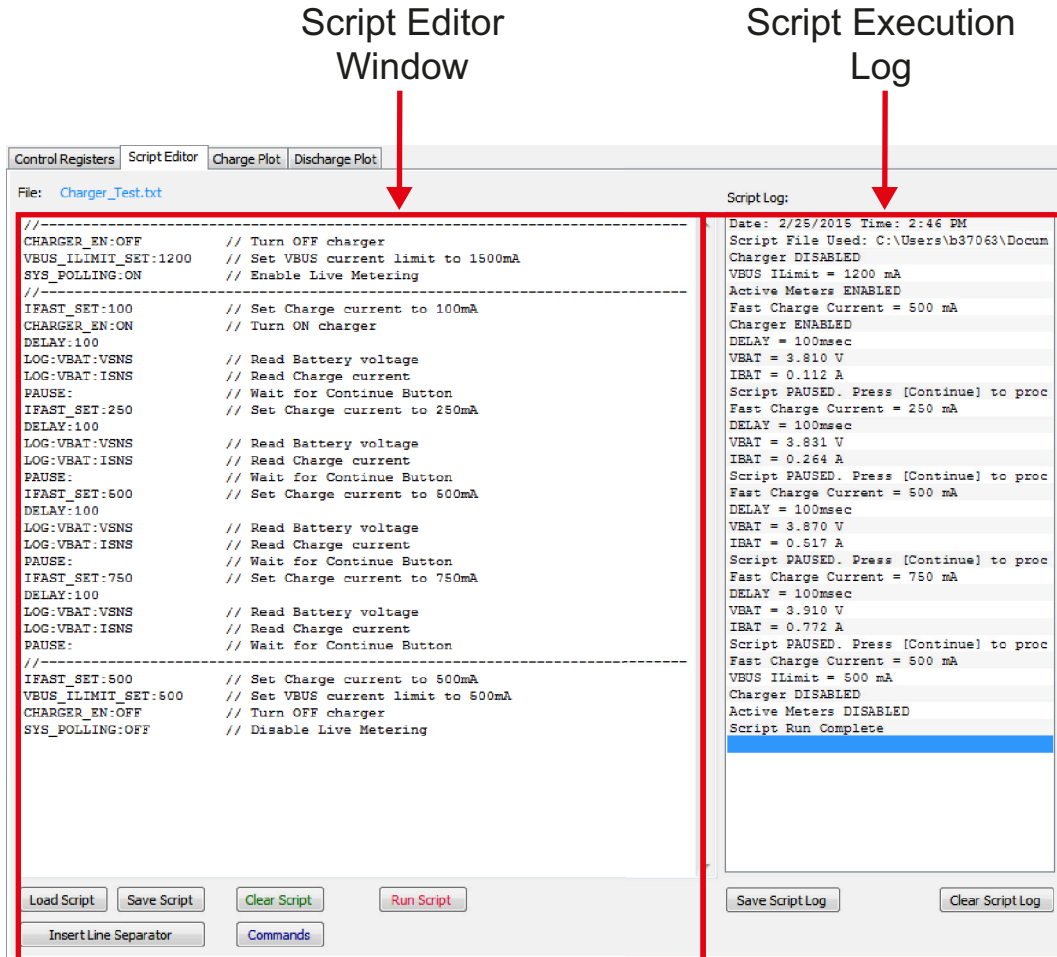


Figure 13. Script editor screen

5.3.4 Charge plot screen

The Charge Plot tab graphs voltage and current in real-time as the battery charges. Save the resulting plot data as an Excel file. Figure 14 shows the Charge Plot screen during a battery charging session. The panel on the upper left displays a log of events occurring during the charging session. Clear or save the log by clicking the corresponding buttons below the log. The Charge Parameters panel controls the current and voltage related to the battery charging session. The Plot Parameters panel controls the appearance of the graph. The Charge State panel shows the current status of the charging session. It also starts, stops, clears, and saves the results of a battery charging session.

For complete instructions on using the Charge Plot panel, see the video “06 - BC3770 GUI Charge Plots Video” in the [FRDM-BC3770-EVB Product Summary](#) page.

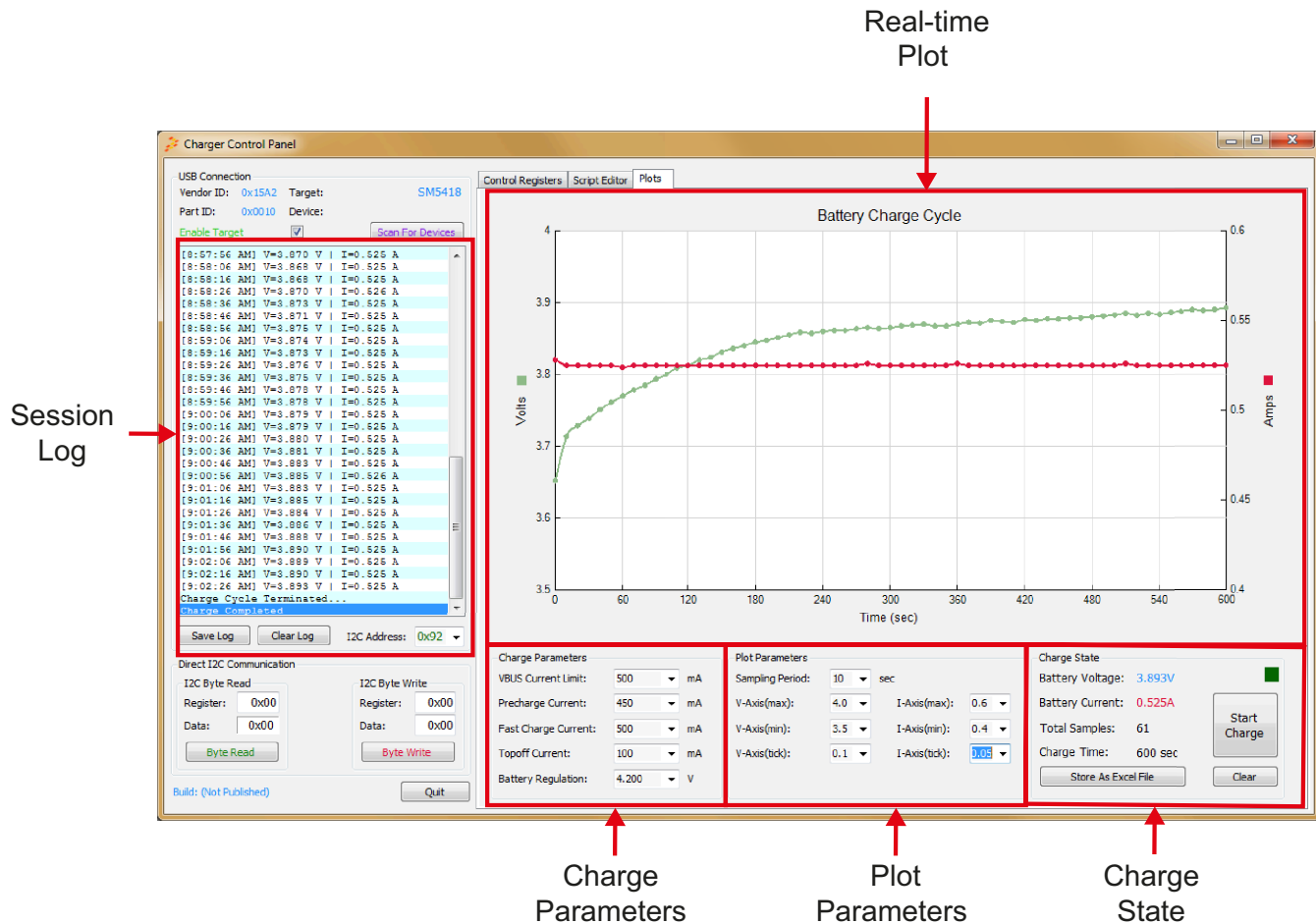


Figure 14. Charge plot screen

5.3.5 The discharge plot screen

The Discharge Plot tab graphs voltage and current in real-time as the battery discharges. Save the resulting plot data as an Excel file. [Figure 15](#) shows the Discharge Plot screen during a battery charging session. The panel on the upper left displays a log of events occurring during the charging session. Clear or save the log by clicking the corresponding buttons below the log. The Discharge Parameters panel controls the current and voltage related to the battery charging session. The Plot Parameters panel controls the appearance of the graph. The Discharge State panel shows the current status of the discharging session. It also starts, stops, clears, and saves the results of a battery charging session.

For complete instructions on using the Discharge Plot panel, see the video “07 - BC3770 GUI Discharge Plots Video” in the [FRDM-BC3770-EVB Product Summary](#) page.

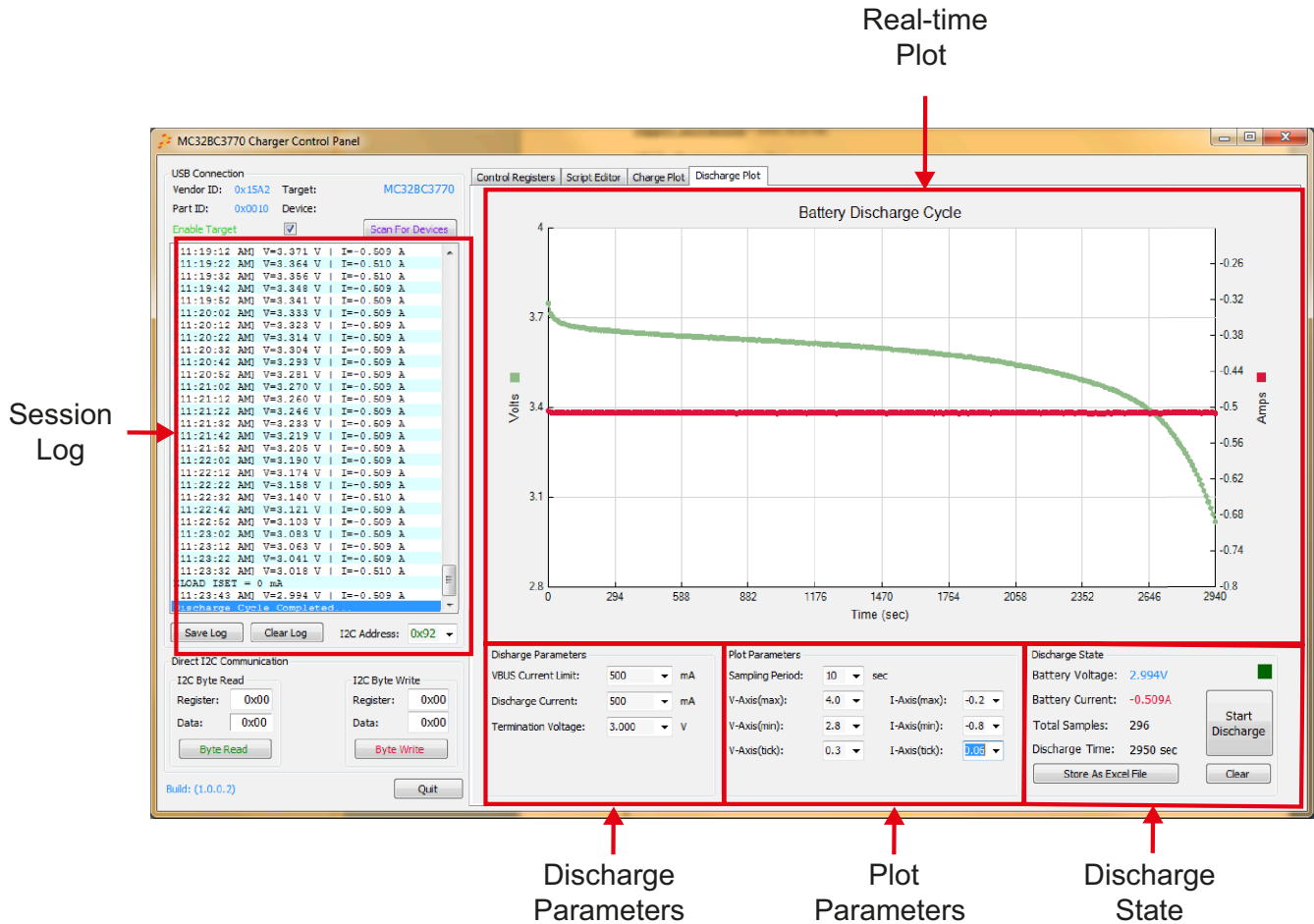


Figure 15. Discharge plot screen

5.4 Configuring the hardware

Figure 16 shows the hardware setup using the FRDM-BC3770-EVB and the FRDM-KL25Z boards. For a tutorial on setting up the FRDM-BC3770-EVB/FRDM-KL25Z platform, see the video “01B - BC3770 Battery Connections Video” in the [FRDM-BC3770-EVB Product Summary](#) page.

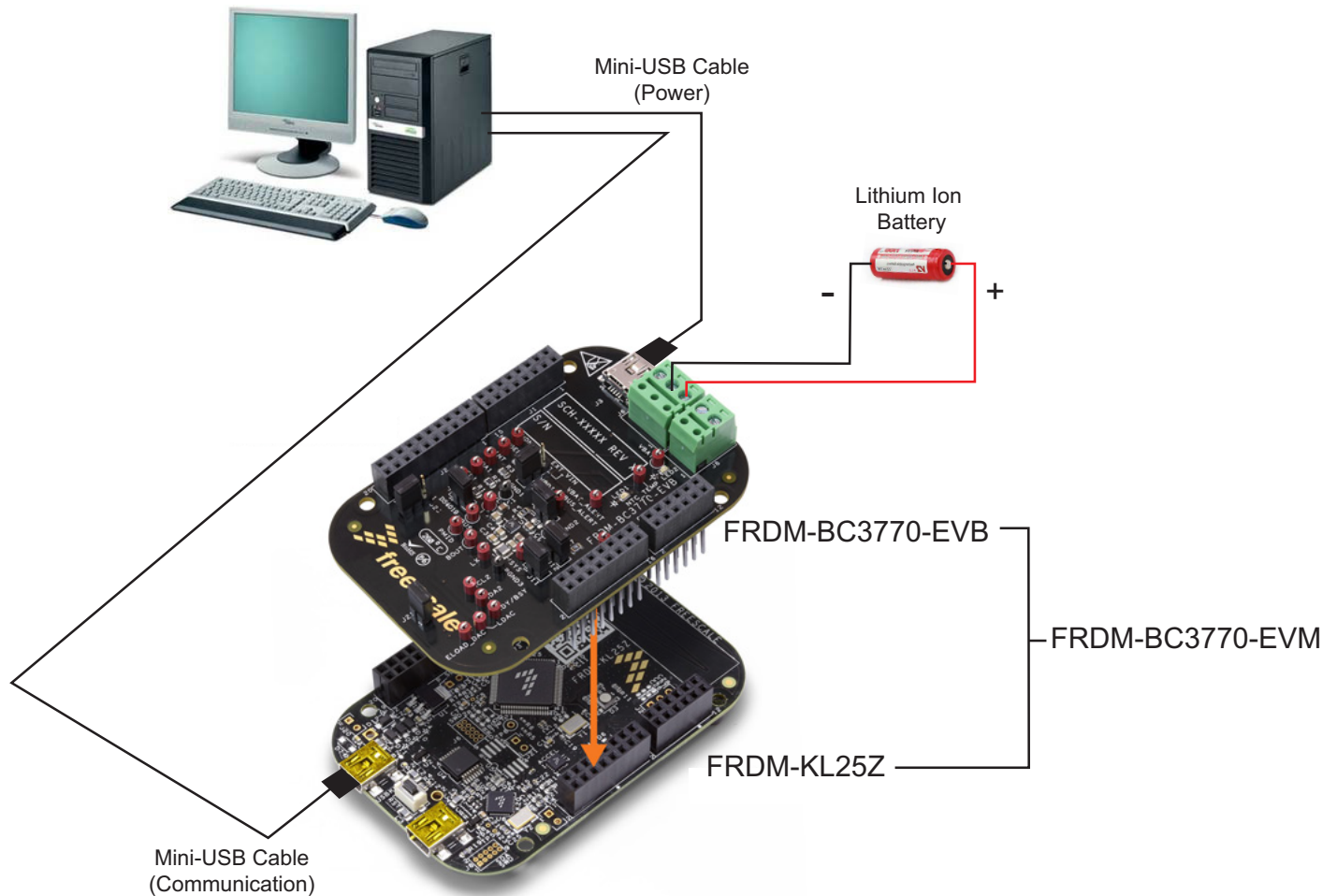


Figure 16. FRDM-BC3770-EVM hardware configuration

5.4.1 Step-by-step instructions for setting up the hardware

To perform the demonstration examples, the following connections and setup must be performed:

1. Mount the FRDM-BC3770-EVB board firmly to the Arduino connectors on the FRDM-KL25Z board. (If purchasing the FRDM-BC3770-EVM kit, the boards are already mounted.)
2. Solder a wire lead to each pole of the Lithium Ion battery.
3. Attach the Lithium Ion leads to the two-pole terminal block (J8) on FRDM-BC3770-EVB. The negative lead goes to the inboard connector. The positive lead goes to the outboard connector.
4. Connect the FRDM-BC3770-EVB board to a power supply. There are two methods of making this connection.
 - Attach a USB mini-cable between the PC and the USB mini-plug connector on the FRDM-BC3770-EVB board. This draws power from the PC via the USB port. However, because of the USB power supply is relatively low, the battery charges more slowly.
 - Cut the Standard-A plug off the USB cable. Identify and separate out the USB power lines in the cable. Attached the USB power lines to a power source (either a power supply or a power adaptor.) Note that the source connected must supply 2.0 A current at 5.0 V. Attach the min-plug end of the cable to the USB port on the FRDM-BC3770-EVB board.
5. Attach a USB mini-cable between the PC and the USB communication port on the FRDM-KL25Z board. This cable serves as the communication link between the Freedom platform and the PC.

6 Using BC3770 components with Processor Expert

6.1 Installing CodeWarrior

This procedure explains how to obtain and install the latest version of CodeWarrior (version 10.6 in this guide).

NOTE

The sample software in this kit requires CodeWarrior 10.6 or newer. The component and some examples in the component package are intended for Kinetis Design Studio 3.0.0. If CodeWarrior 10.6 and Kinetis Design Studio 3.0.0 are already installed on the system, skip this section.

1. Obtain the latest CodeWarrior installer file from the NXP CodeWarrior website here: www.nxp.com/webapp/sps/site/homepage.jsp?code=CW_HOME&tid=vanCODEWARRIOR.
2. Run the executable file and follow the instructions.
3. In the Choose Components window, select the Kinetis component and click on **Next** to complete the installation.

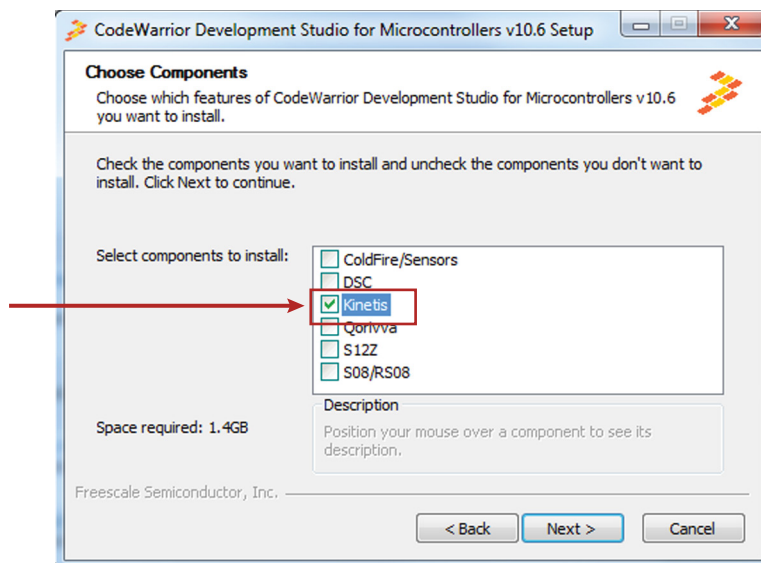


Figure 17. Choose components window

6.2 Downloading the components and example projects

The examples used in this section are based on a pre-configured CodeWarrior project. To download the project and its associated components:

1. Go to the NXP website www.nxp.com/BC3770-PEXPERT
2. Download the zip file containing components and example projects.
3. Unzip the downloaded file and check to see the folder contains the files listed in [Table 7](#).

Table 7. BC3770 example project and components

| Folder name | Folder contents |
|--|--|
| Components | Component folder |
| BC_MC32BC3770_b15xx.PEupd | Battery charger BC3770 component |
| FRDM_BC3770_b15xx.PEupd | Freedom board FRDM-BC3770 component |
| ChannelAllocator_b15xx.PEupd | Component for ADC channel allocation |
| Examples | |
| Battery_Charger_BC3770_Control | Folder containing application files used in BCF_KLxxZ_Battery_Charger_BC3770_Control_Usb_Hid example |
| CodeWarrior_Examples | Example project folder for CodeWarrior |
| BCF_KL25Z_BC3770_GUI_Usb_Hid | Example with BC3770_GUI for FRDM-KL25Z |
| BCF_KLxxZ_Battery_Charger_BC3770_Control_Usb_Hid | Example showing usage of BC_MC32BC3770 and FRDM_BC3770 methods with Battery_Charger_BC3770_Control application for FRDM-KL25Z, FRDM-KL26Z and FRDM-KL46Z (where xx is the MCU) |
| BCF_KLxxZ_Monitoring_CDC | |
| KDS_Examples | Example project folder for Kinetis Design Studio 3.0.0 or newer |
| BCF_KL25Z_BC3770_GUI_Usb_Hid | Example with BC3770_GUI for FRDM-KL25Z |
| BCF_KL25Z_Battery_Charger_BC3770_Control_Usb_Hid_IAR | Example showing usage of BC_MC32BC3770 and FRDM_BC3770 methods with Battery_Charger_BC3770_Control application for FRDM-KL25Z and IAR Embedded Workbench. |
| BCF_KLxxZ_Battery_Charger_BC3770_Control_Usb_Hid | Example showing usage of BC_MC32BC3770 and FRDM_BC3770 methods with Battery_Charger_BC3770_Control application for FRDM-KL25Z, FRDM-KL26Z and FRDM-KL46Z (where xx is the MCU) |
| BCF_KLxxZ_Monitoring_CDC | Example showing current, voltage and temperature measurement with output to terminal for FRDM-KL25Z, FRDM-KL26Z and FRDM-KL46Z |
| Readme.pdf | Read me file with installation instructions. |

6.2.1 Import the BC3770 components into the Processor Expert library

1. Launch CodeWarrior by clicking on the CodeWarrior icon (located on the desktop or in Program Files -> NXP CodeWarrior folder.) When the CodeWarrior IDE opens, go to the menu bar and click **Processor Expert** -> **Import Component(s)**.
2. In the pop-up window, locate the component file (.PEupd) in the Components and Example Projects folder BC3770_PEx_SW\Component. Select **BC_MC32BC3770_bxxxx.PEupd**, **FRDM_BC3770_bxxxx.PEupd**, and **ChannelAllocator_bxxxx.PEupd** files then click **Open** (see Figure 18).

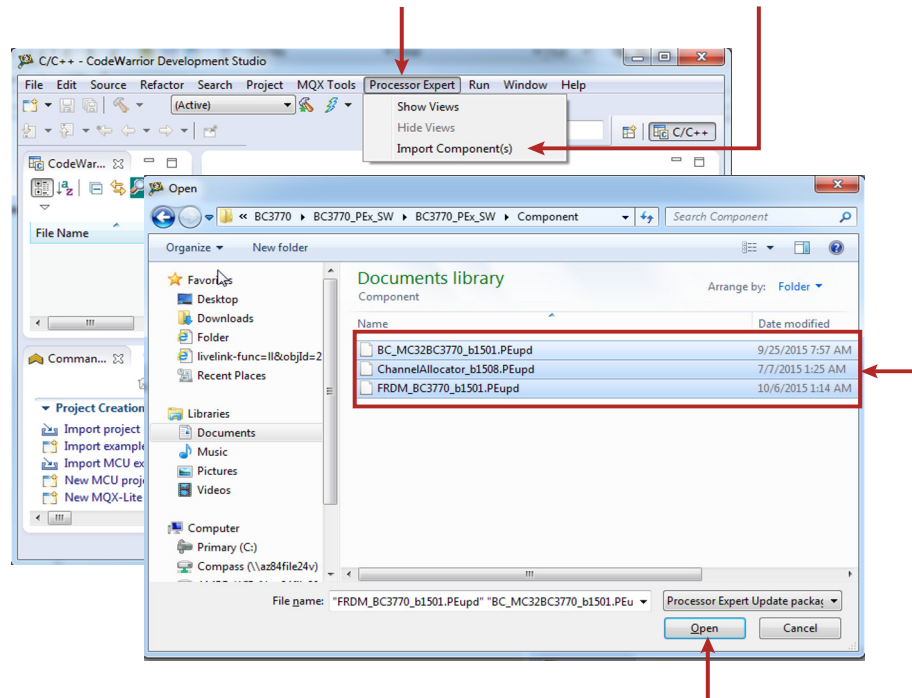


Figure 18. Import the BC3770 components

3. If the import is successful, the BC3770 and FRDM_BC3770 component appears in Components Library -> SW -> User Component (see Figure 19). Note that the component **ChannelAllocator** is hidden and is not accessible to users. This component is used by the BC3770 components only.

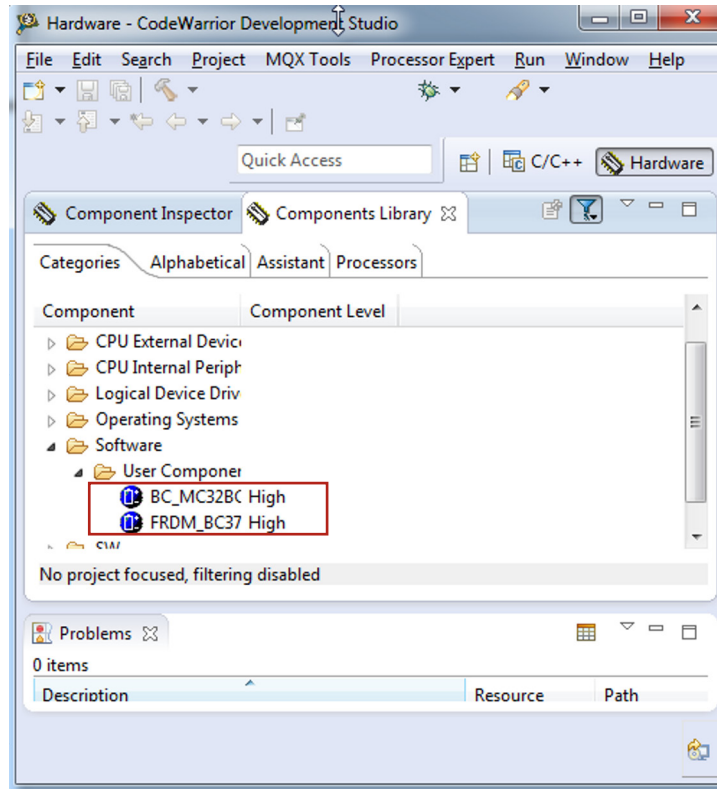


Figure 19. BC3770 components location after CodeWarrior Import

The BC3770 components are ready to use.

6.2.2 Importing an example project into the Processor Expert library

The following steps show how to import an example from the downloaded zip file into CodeWarrior.

1. In the CodeWarrior menu bar, click **File** -> **Import...** In the pop-up window, select **General** -> **Existing Projects into Workspace** and click **Next**.

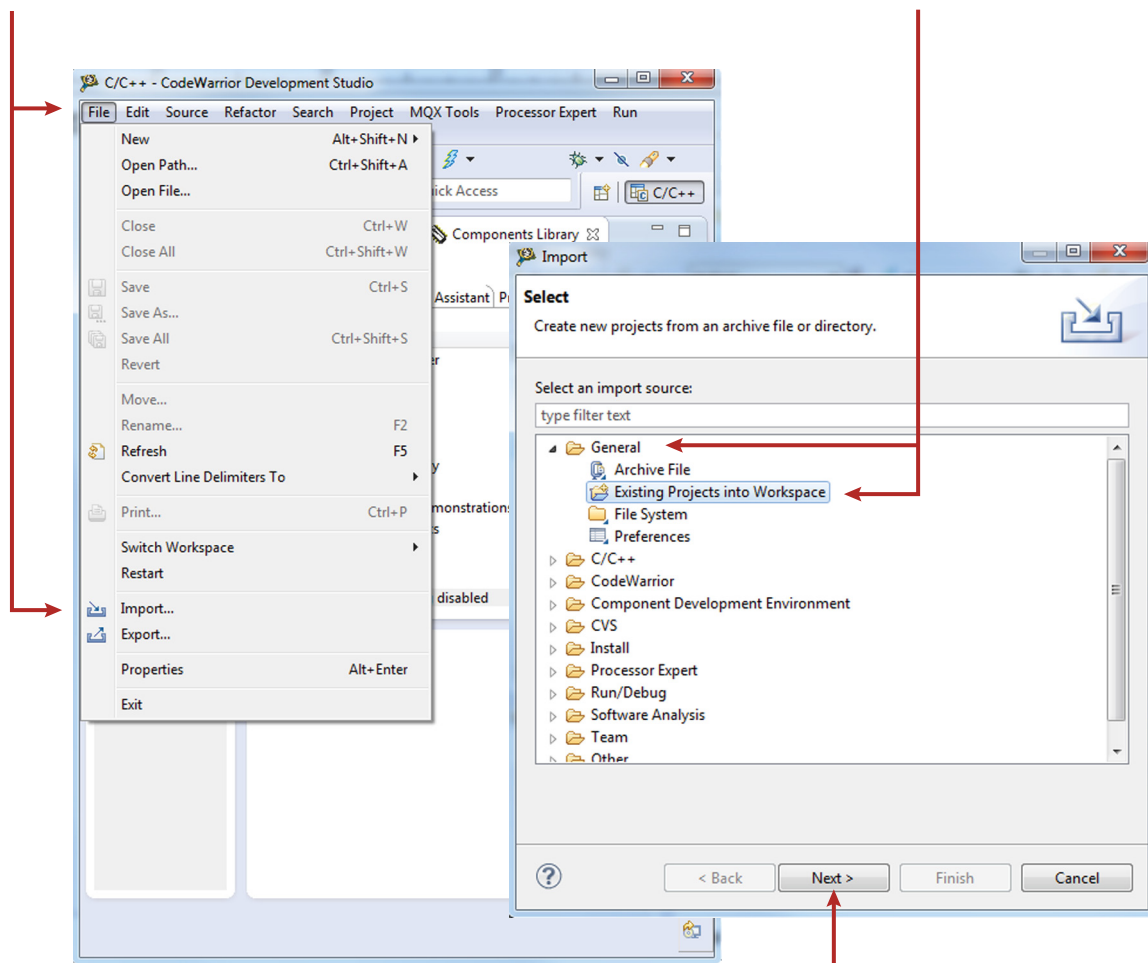


Figure 20. Importing an example file (a)

2. Click **Browse** and locate the folder where you unzipped the downloaded example files. Find the folder BC3770_PEx_SW\Examples\CodeWarrior_Examples and select a project to import. (see Figure 21, which shows BCF_KL25A_Battery_Charger_BC3770_Control_Usb_Hid as the imported project). Then click **OK**.

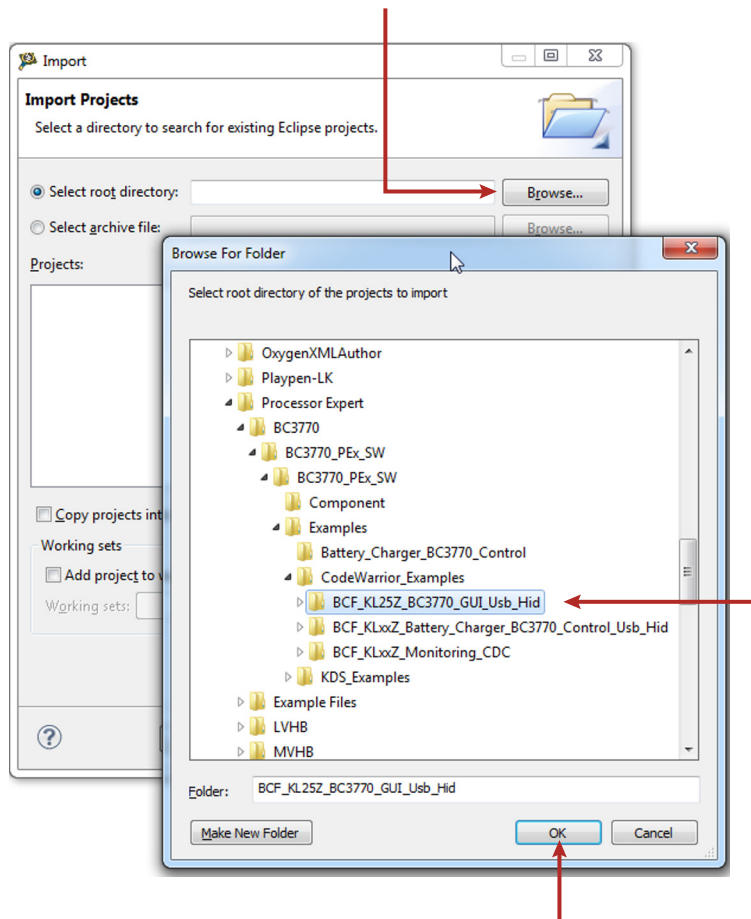


Figure 21. Importing an example file (b)

3. With your project now loaded in the **Select root directory** box, click on the **Copy projects into workspace** check box. Then click **Finish**. Figure 22 shows the CodeWarrior **Projects** panel and the **Components** panel after the project has been successfully imported.

The project is now in the CodeWarrior workspace where you can build and run it.

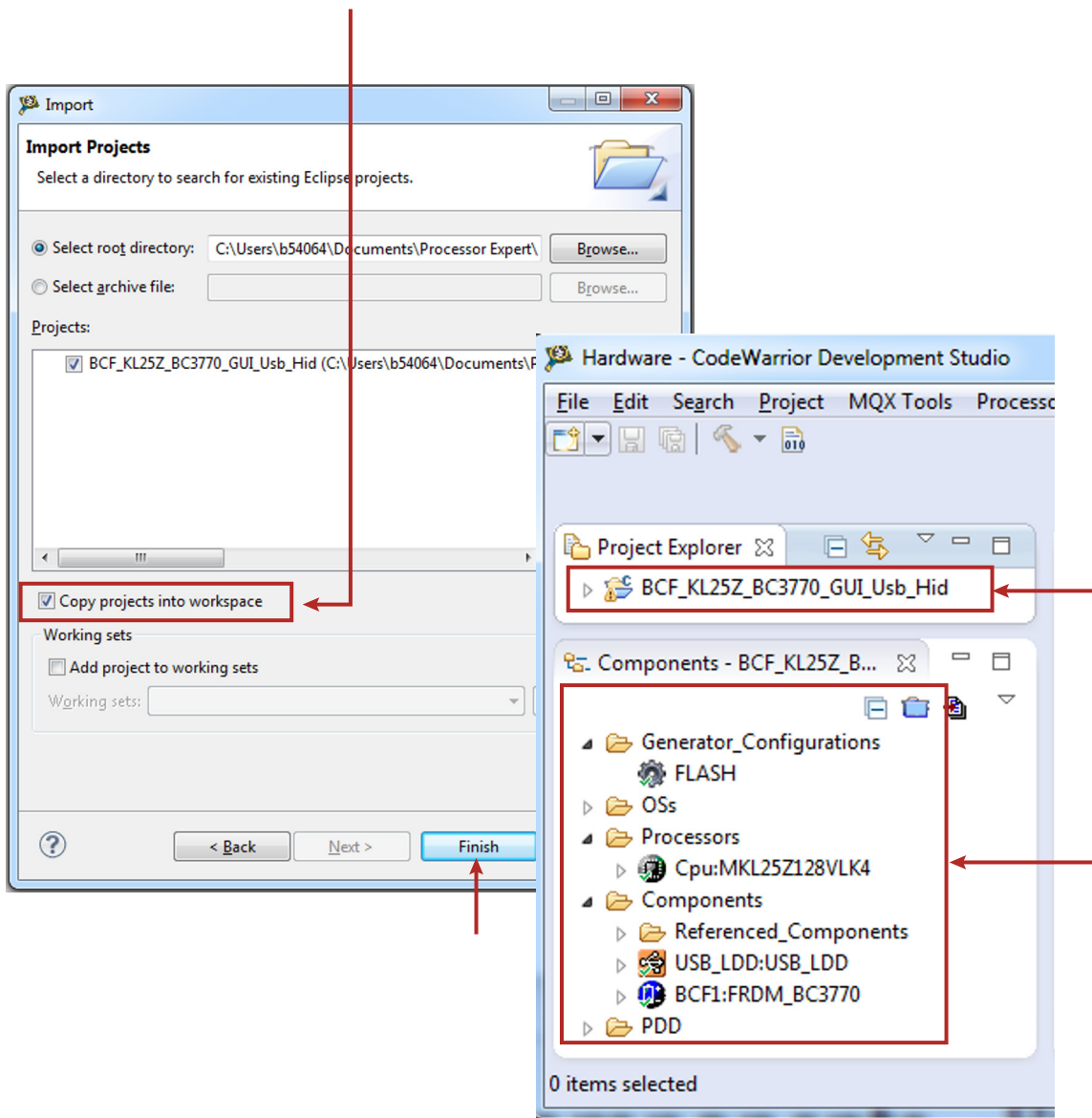


Figure 22. Importing an example file (c)

6.3 Creating a new project with Processor Expert and the BC3770 components

If you choose not to use the example projects, the following instructions describe how to create and setup a new project using the BC3770 components. If you do not have the BC3770 components in the Processor Expert Library, please follow steps in [Section 6.2.1, Import the BC3770 components into the Processor Expert library, page 25](#).

To create a new project do the following:

1. In the CodeWarrior menu bar, select **File** -> **New** -> **Bareboard Project**. When the **New Bareboard Project** dialog box opens, enter a project name into the text box and then click **Next**. (see [Figure 23](#)).

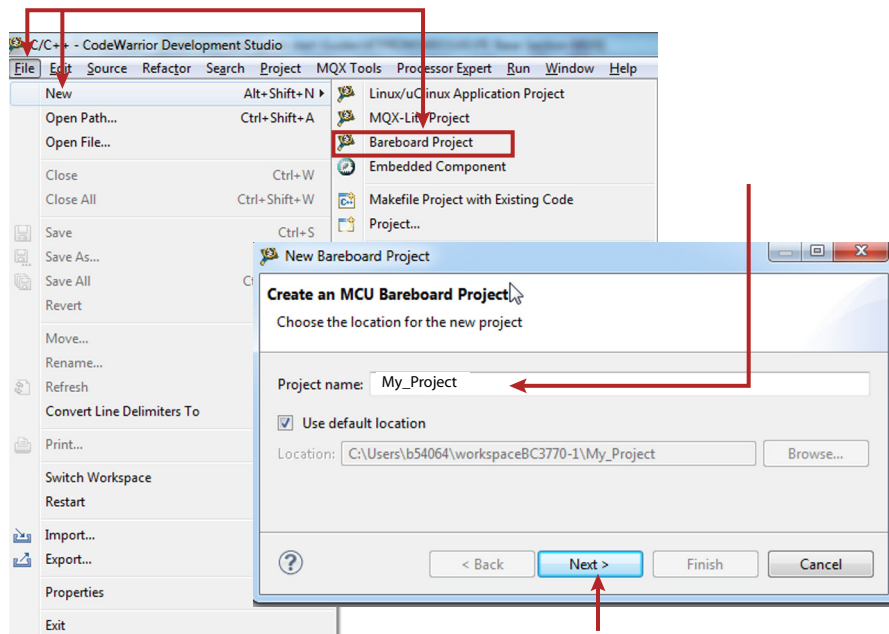


Figure 23. Creating an MCU Bare-board Project

2. In the **Devices** dialog box, select the MCU class for the appropriate MCU (In [Figure 24](#), MKL25Z128 has been selected). Then click **Next**.
3. In the **Connections** dialog box, select the type of connection the project uses. (In [Figure 24 P&E USB Multilink Universal \[FX\]/USB MultiLink](#) has been selected). Then click **Next**.

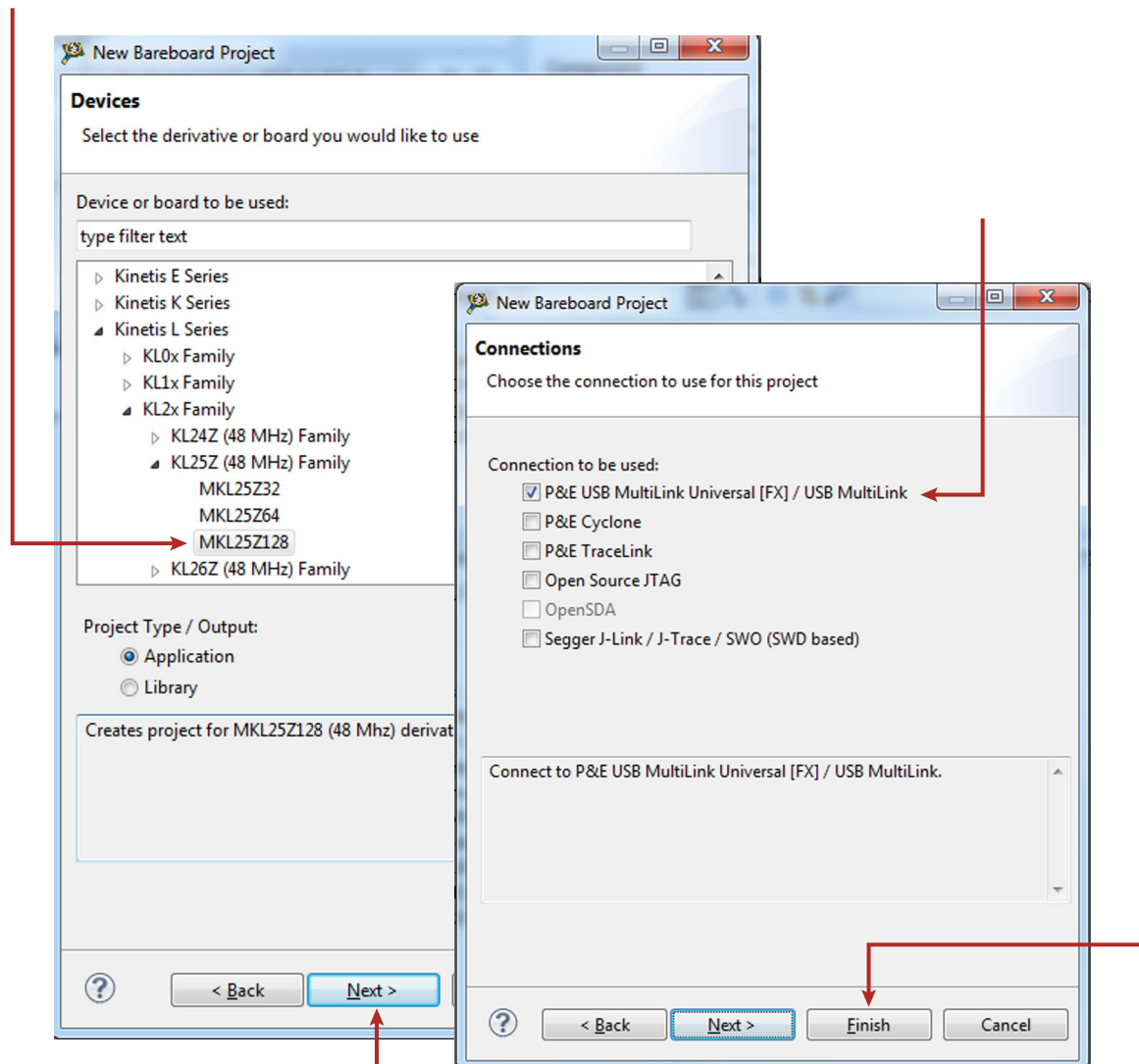


Figure 24. Selecting a device and a connection

4. In the **Language and Build Tools Options** dialog box, select the options for the project. (In [Figure 25](#), the default options are selected.) Then click **Next**.
5. In the **Rapid Application Development** dialog box, make sure the **Processor Expert** button is selected. Then click **Finish**

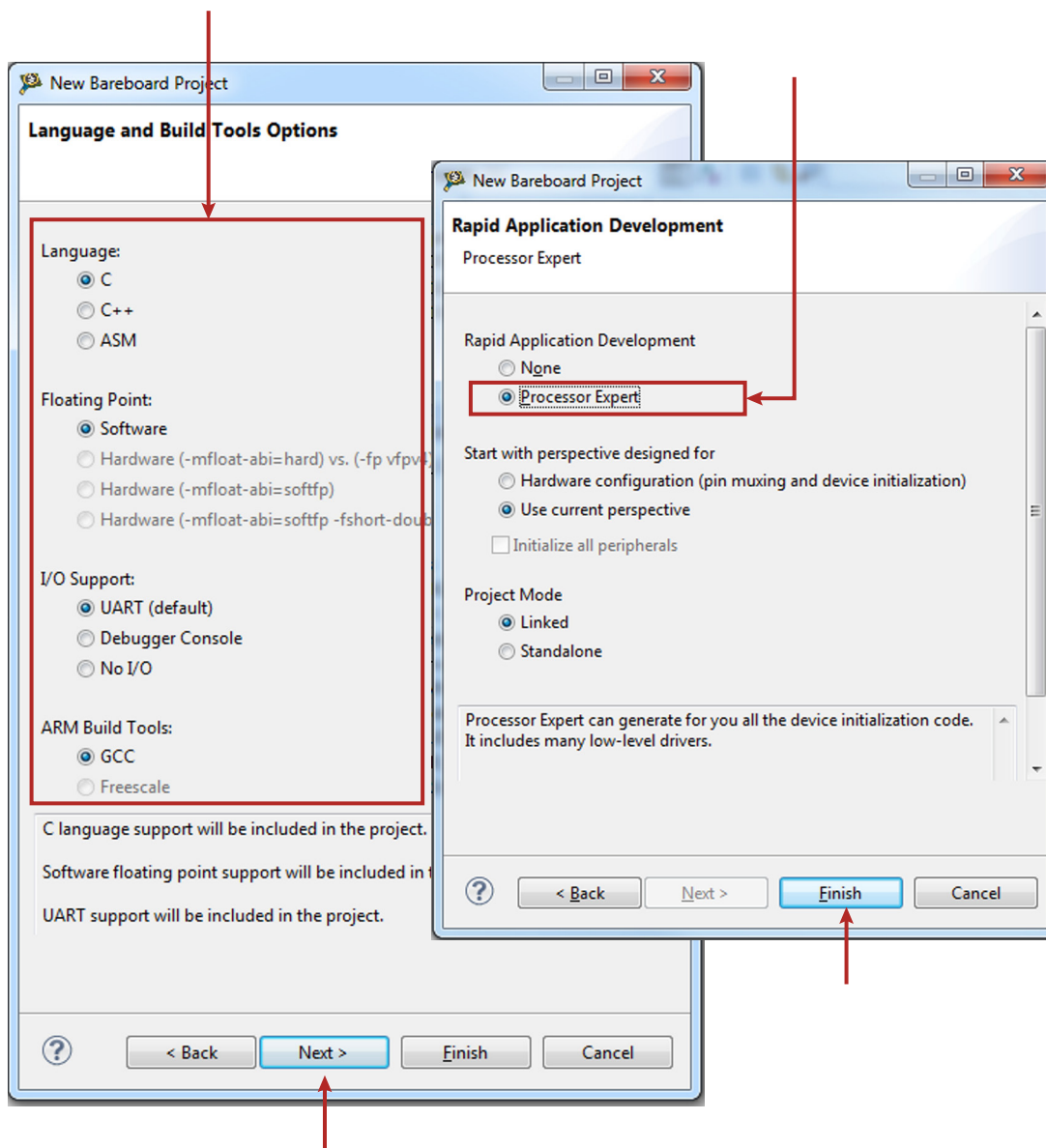


Figure 25. Selecting the language, build tools, and the rapid application development options

6. [Figure 26](#) shows the CodeWarrior Projects panel and the Components panel after the project has been successfully created. Before the project can be built and run, add the component (imported in [Section 6.2.2, Importing an example project into the Processor Expert library, page 27](#)) into the project. [Section 6.3.1, Adding a BC3770 component into the project, page 34](#) outlines this procedure.

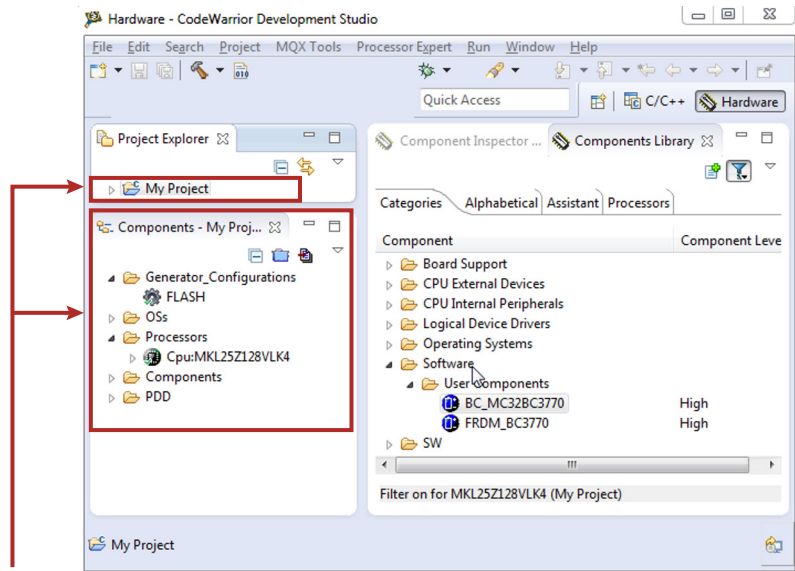


Figure 26. CodeWarrior projects and components panels with project created

6.3.1 Adding a BC3770 component into the project

1. Find the BC3770 component in the Components Library and add it into the project (see [Figure 27](#)).

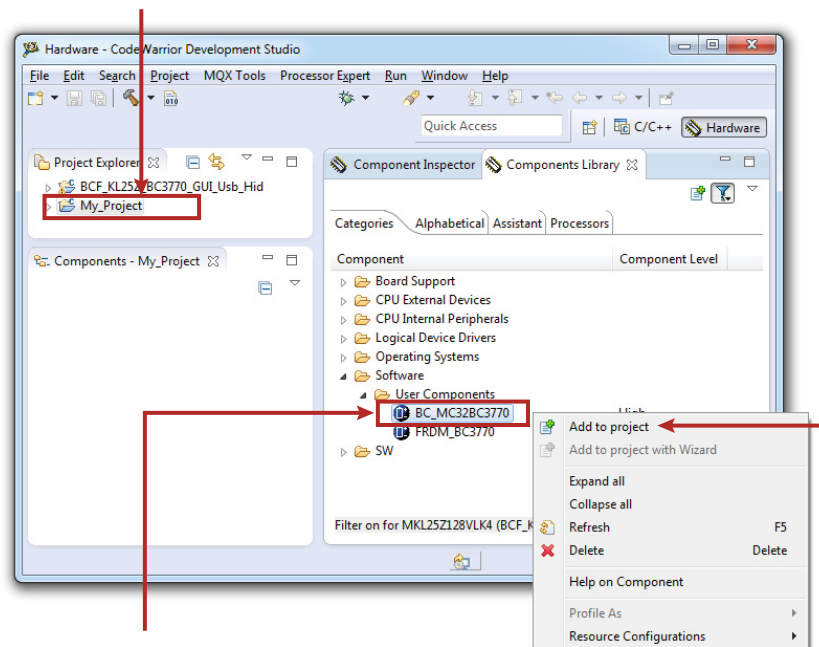


Figure 27. Add the BC3770 component to the project

2. [Figure 28](#) shows the Components panel after the component was added. To view the Component Inspector options, double click on the BC3770 component in the Components panel.

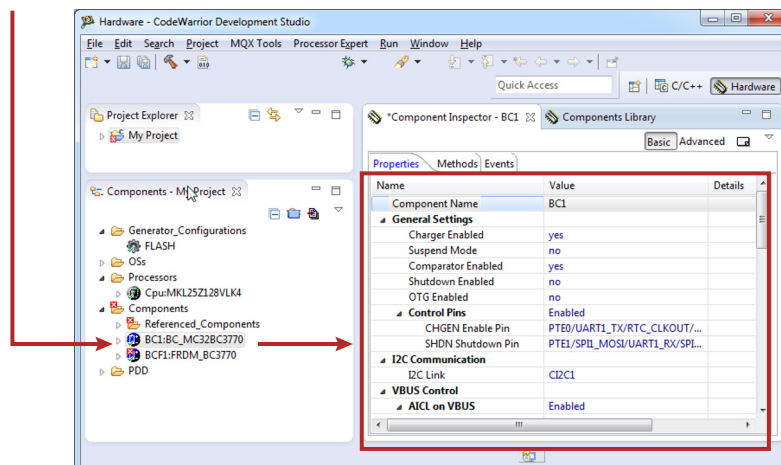


Figure 28. Select the component

6.3.2 General component inspector view for the BC3770 components

The **Component Inspector** view provides a means of accessing and modifying component properties. When CodeWarrior is set to the **Classic** view, properties in the **Component Inspector** are arranged in a collapsible tree-structure. Property names appear in the **Name** column. The **Values** column lists the current value assigned to the property. Values not greyed-out in this column may be modified. The **Details** column contains additional information (including error conditions) about the selected property. (If CodeWarrior preferences are set to the **Tab** view, properties are arranged differently in the Component Inspector; However, the same definitions apply.)

CodeWarrior provides on-screen help for events, methods, and properties. To view a brief description of a method or an event, hover the mouse pointer over the respective item in the **Components** panel. A pop-up with a brief description of the item appears (see [Figure 29](#).) The same technique applies for component events, methods, and properties in **Component Inspector** view.

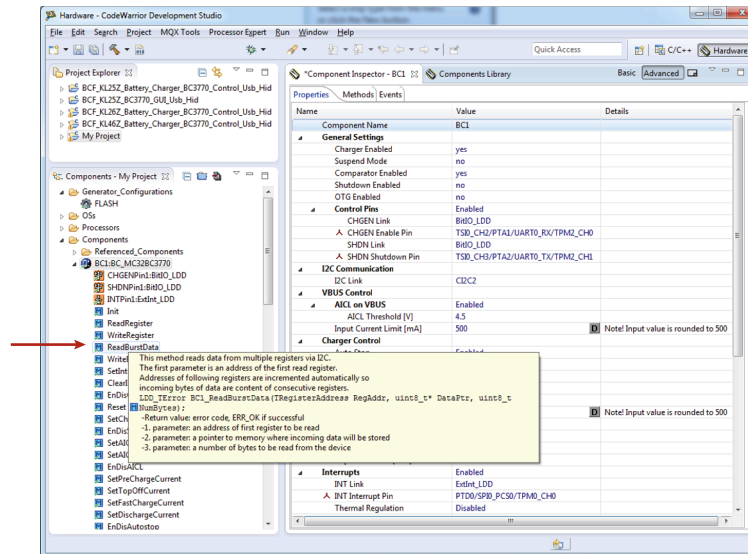


Figure 29. Component on-screen help feature

To view on-line documentation for a component, right click on the component in the **Components** panel. In the pop-up menu, click **Help on Component** (see [Figure 30](#).)

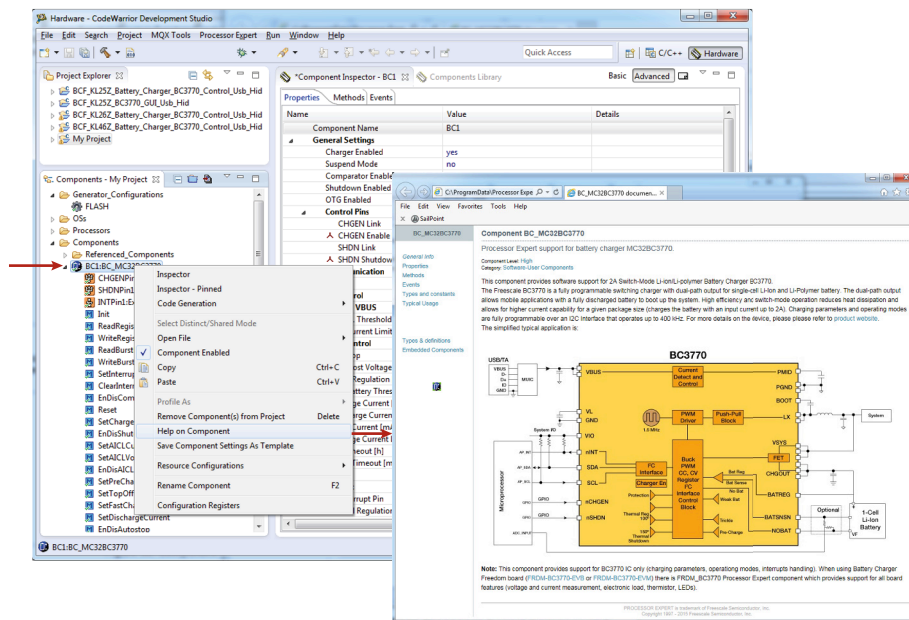


Figure 30. Component on-line help feature

Freedom expansion boards [FRDM-BC3770-EVB](#) and [FRDM-BC3770-EVM](#), Rev. 2.0

6.4 BC_MC32BC3770 and FRDM_BC3770 Processor Expert components

FRDM_BC3770 and BC_MC32BC3770 Processor Expert components are software drivers which encapsulate the functionality of the MC32BC3770CS battery charger device and its companion evaluation board, the FRDM-BC3770-EVB. These components provide an API layer between the hardware and the user application. The BC3770 components make application development less time consuming by offering an easy to use interface allowing the user to set options for charging parameters, register settings, measurements, and testing. The BC_MC32BC3770 component contains MC32BC3770CS battery charger methods allowing the user to set charger modes, interrupts, and charging parameters. The FRDM_BC3770 component encapsulates all the functionality of the FRDM-BC3770-EVB Freedom board. It contains methods for current, voltage, and temperature measurement. This component uses Current Sense Amplifiers, enabling current and voltage sensing on the power supply (VBUS), the battery charger output (VSYS), and the battery (VBAT). FRDM_BC3770 component methods also offer electronic load settings making it possible to test user applications in real time.

6.4.1 The BC_MC32BC3770 Processor Expert Component

This section summarizes main features of BC_MC32BC3770 component and provides an overview of the properties appearing in the Component Inspector view. Table 8 lists all of the methods and events related to the component. Figure 31 shows typical Component Inspector properties for a project using the BC_MC32BC3770 component.

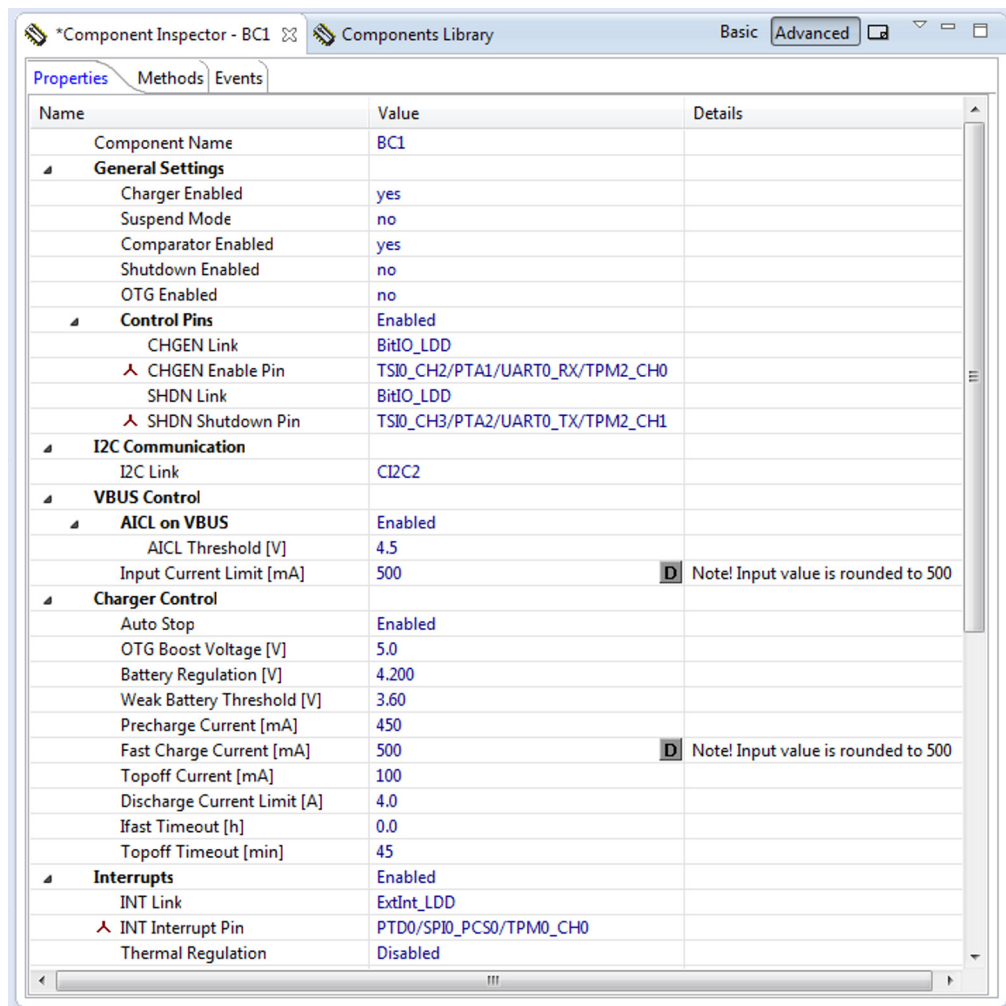


Figure 31. Component inspector view - BC_MC32BC3770

Component properties are grouped into five main sections: **General Settings**, **I²C Communication**, **VBUS Control**, **Charger Control**, and **Interrupts**.

General Settings encompasses charger mode settings. When the **Charger Enabled** property is set to **No**, the battery charger is disabled and the battery is not charged. However, other circuits and blocks (I²C, AICL, etc.) remain fully functional. If the **Charger Enabled** property is set to **Yes**, the battery charger either charges the battery or maintains constant voltage on the battery, if it is fully charged. In **Suspend** mode, PMID output is bypassed to VBUS, meaning the charger does not affect output voltage or current. In **Boost (OTG Enabled)** mode the device provides a regulated output voltage to VBUS from the battery. In **Shutdown Enabled** mode, if there is no valid input source, the charger remains functional except for the I²C interface, which is turned off to minimize power consumption. Setting the **Shutdown Enabled** mode is not effective as long as a valid input source is present.

I²C Communication allows the selection of linked **I2C_LDD** components which are used for communication with the battery charger.

VBUS Control contains options for settings the Adaptive-Input Current Limit (AICL) feature of the battery charger. This feature is useful when the current and voltage power supply is limited. Under such circumstances, AICL prevents the power supply from collapsing when the required input current exceeds the maximum output current of the supply. The battery charger in Start-up mode automatically starts incrementing the input current limit to either the default or the pre-programmed value until either the input current limit (IIN_LIM) is detected or the VBUS voltage (VAICL_TH) detects the AICL threshold (see Figure 32). If the input current exceeds the power supply current limit, the AICL function takes over and lowers the charge current below the programmed value. See the battery charger data sheet for more information.

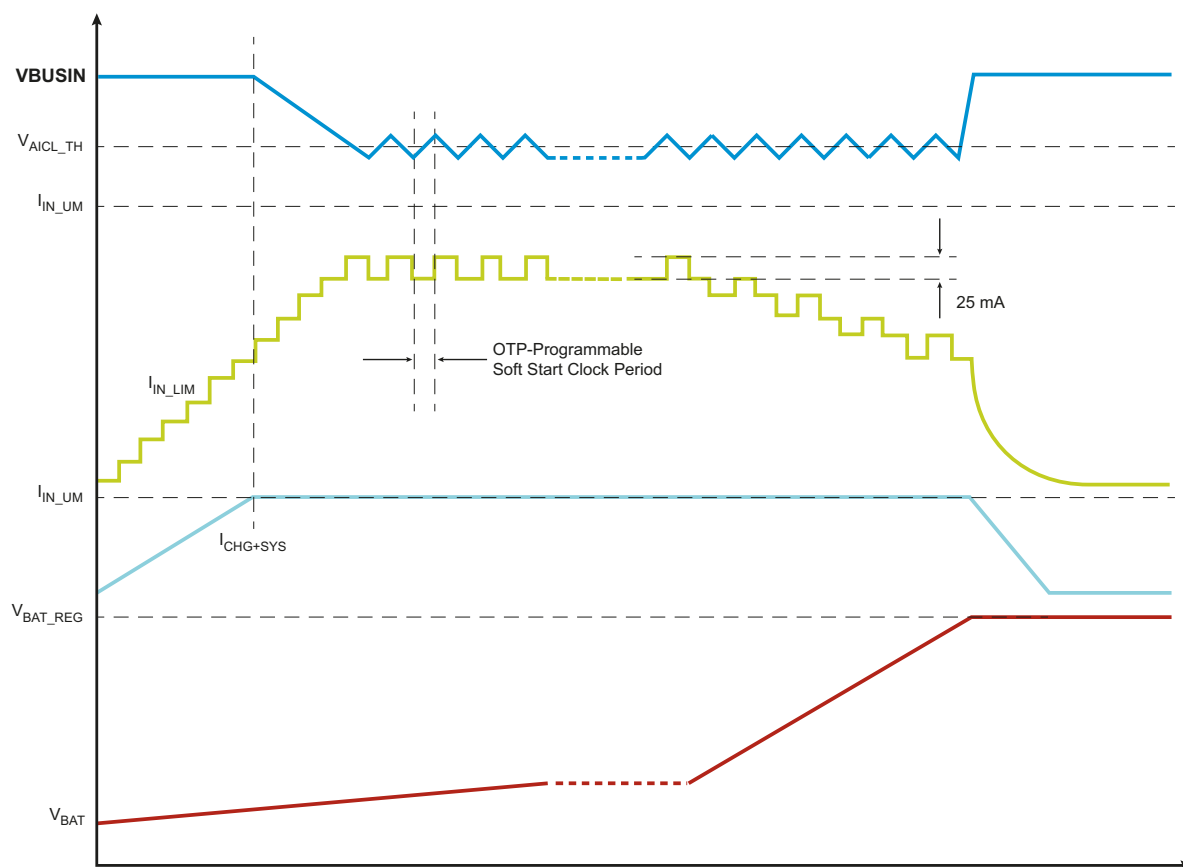


Figure 32. Adaptive-input current limit

The **Charger Control** section contains charging parameter options. **Auto Stop** controls battery charger behavior after the charging process is finished. When **Auto Stop** is enabled, the battery charger turns off and goes into the DONE state when the Topoff timer expires (i.e. the charging process is finished). Otherwise, the battery charger remains on continuously and stays in Constant Voltage mode after charging, which means it maintains a certain voltage level on the battery. This section also contains options for current settings in current settings in **Pre-charge**, **Fast charge**, and **Top-off** mode. Note that you cannot switch between these modes. The battery charger continually transits from one mode to the next based on the battery voltage. **IFast Timeout [h]** and **Topoff Timeout [min]** are safety timers. If the battery voltage does not reach a certain voltage threshold before the timer expires, charging is suspended and a fault signal is asserted.

Battery Regulation [V] sets the voltage maintained on the battery when the battery charger is on (**Auto Stop** is disabled) and the battery is fully charged. If the battery charger is off after charging, the battery voltage decreases until it reaches the **Weak Battery Threshold [V]** value, at which point an interrupt is asserted. For more information please see the MC32BC3770 battery charger data sheet.

6.4.1.1 BC_MC32BC3770 component API

Table 8 describes all of the public Methods and Events related to the BC_MC32BC3770 component. Component Methods are also listed in the **Components** panel, as depicted in Figure 33. Methods and Events marked with green check marks are included when source code is generated; Methods and Events marked with black crosses are not included (see Figure 33). To change these settings, go to the **Component Inspector** panel and select the **Methods** tab (see Figure 34). Note that some of Methods/Events are always generated because they are needed for proper functionality.

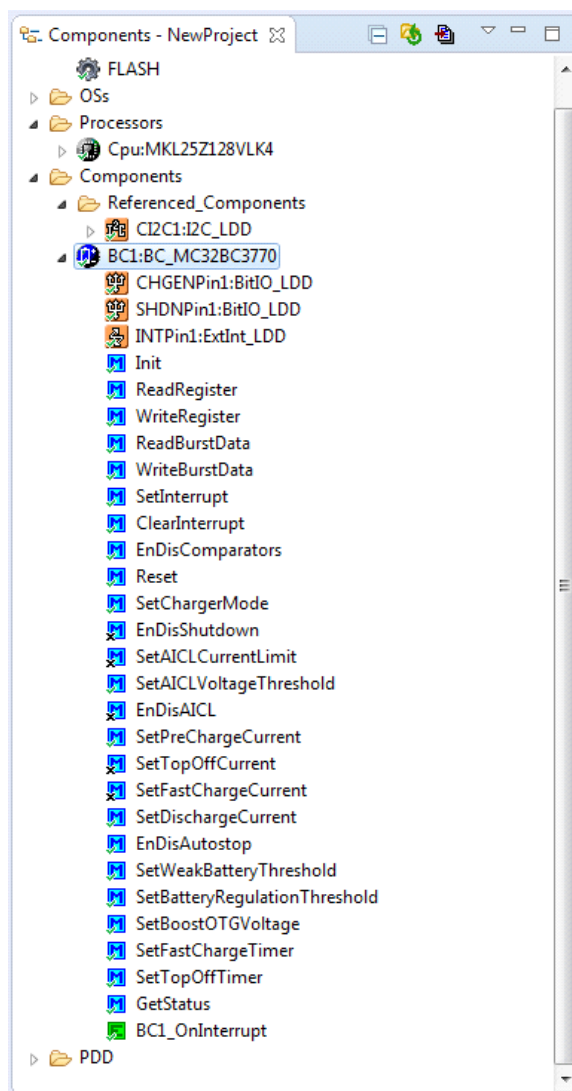


Figure 33. BC_MC32BC3770 methods in the components panel

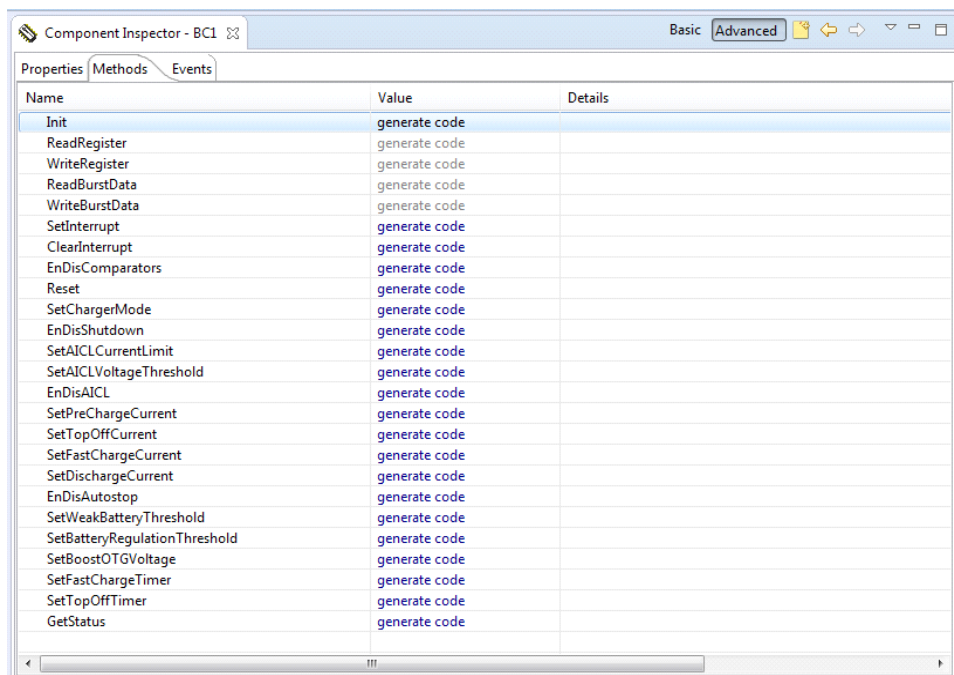


Figure 34. BC_MC32BC3770 generated methods

Table 8. BC_MC32BC3770 methods and events

| Methods/events | Description |
|------------------|--|
| Init | Initializes the device according to the component properties. This method writes data according to the component properties into registers via I ² C. When auto initialization is enabled, this method is called automatically within the PE initialization function - PE_low_level_init(). |
| ReadRegister | Reads data from a single register defined by RegAddr argument. If the method returns ERR_OK, it doesn't necessarily mean the reception was successful. The actual state of the reception is detectable by means of events (OnMasterSendComplete or OnError). |
| WriteRegister | Writes data to a single register defined by RegAddr argument. |
| ReadBurstData | This method reads data from multiple registers via I ² C. The first parameter is an address of the first read register. Addresses of following registers increment automatically, so incoming bytes of data represent the content of consecutive registers. |
| WriteBurstData | This method writes data to multiple registers via I ² C. The first parameter is an address of the first register to be written. Addresses of following registers increment automatically, so out coming data is written to consecutive registers automatically. |
| SetInterrupt | Enables or disables an interrupt. Interrupts can be set either individually or all at once. It is not possible to set, for example, two interrupts at once. |
| ClearInterrupt | Clears interrupt flags in INT1...3 register. Interrupt flags can be cleared either individually or all at once. It is not possible to clear, for example, two interrupts. |
| EnDisComparators | This method enables/disables comparators enabled by default. The comparators detect weak battery, supply voltage status, battery OVP, and discharge limit. |
| Reset | This method resets the device's registers, except INTMASK and STATUS. |
| SetChargerMode | This method sets Charger mode. The charger can be on or off. When the charger is on, it charges the battery or maintains constant voltage on the battery. In Suspend mode, the PMID output is bypassed to VBUS, which means the charger does not influence output voltage and current. In Boost mode, the device provides a regulated output voltage to VBUS from the battery. In Shutdown mode, if there is not valid input source, the charger is functional except for the I ² C interface, which is turned off to minimize power consumption. The device enters Charge mode when a valid input source is present. |

Table 8. BC_MC32BC3770 methods and events

| Methods/events | Description |
|--------------------------------|---|
| EnDisShutdown | Enables/disables the shutdown pin, which means the device is put in Shutdown mode. In Shutdown mode the I ² C interface is turned off to minimize power consumption. However, this applies only in case of an invalid input power source. This pin is not effective as long as a valid input power source is present. |
| SetFastChargeTimer | Fast charge timer watches the device during Fast-charge mode. An interrupt is asserted if the battery voltage does not reach its required value within this “fast-charge” time frame. Possible values are 3.5, 4.5, and 5.5 hours, or the timer can be disabled. |
| SetTopOffTimer | Top-off timer watches the device during Top-off mode. An interrupt is asserted if the battery voltage does not reach its required value within this “top-off” time frame. Possible values are: 10, 20, 30, or 45 minutes. |
| GetStatus | This method returns the content of the status register. |
| SetPreChargeCurrent | Pre-charge current is current charging the battery in pre-charge mode. The battery charger enters Pre-charge mode when battery voltage is higher than 2.5 V. If the battery voltage does not exceed the VSYS_MIN threshold before the pre-charge timer expires, charging is suspended and a fault signal is asserted via the INTB pin. |
| SetFastChargeCurrent | Fast-charge current is current charging the battery in Fast-charge mode. The Fast-charge mode is entered when the battery voltage exceeds the VSYS_MIN threshold of a typical 3.6 V. If the battery voltage does not reach the VBAT_REG threshold before the timer expires, charging is suspended and a fault signal is asserted via the INTB pin. |
| SetTopOffCurrent | Top-off-charge current is current charging the battery in Top-off mode. After the top-off timer expires, the top-off event is reported to the processor via the INTB pin, which means the battery is fully charged. As soon as the processor reads the interrupt registers, the processor is able to turn off the charger. |
| SetDischargeCurrent | This method sets the discharge current limit in Discharge mode. |
| SetBatteryRegulation Threshold | Based on this threshold, the charger transits from Fast-charge mode (Constant-current mode) to Full-charge mode (Constant-voltage mode). In Full-charge mode, the fast charge current is reduced to a programmable top-off current. Up to this threshold the VSYS output tracks the battery voltage in Trickle and Pre-charge mode. |
| SetWeakBattery Threshold | This method sets the weak battery threshold voltage. The threshold ranges from 3.0 V to 3.75 V in 50 mV steps. A weak battery detection function allows the processor to acknowledge the low-battery condition by asserting an INTB event. |
| SetBoostOTGVoltage | This method sets OTG voltage in Boost (OTG) mode. In Boost mode the device provides a regulated output voltage to VBUS from the battery. |
| EnDisAutostop | This method enables or disables the autostop feature. If autostop is enabled after the top-off timer expires, the charger turns off and goes into DONE state. If it is disabled, the charger is on continuously and stays in CV mode after the top-off timer is expires. |
| EnDisAICL | Enables/disables adaptive-input current limit (AICL). AICL is mostly used at the beginning of the charging process when current dissipation is higher than the current the power source can provide. This feature prevents the power source from collapsing. |
| SetAICLVoltage Threshold | This method sets AICL threshold voltage on VBUS. To keep the device functional with a current and voltage limited VBUS source, the device in Start-up mode automatically starts incrementing the input current limit to either the default or pre-programmed value until either the input current limit is detected or the VBUS voltage detects the AICL threshold. This keeps input supply voltage as a valid power source to provide the load for the application. The device allows the maximum current the input supply can possibly provide without severely collapsing. |
| SetAICLCurrentLimit | This method sets the input current limit by writing to VBUSCTRL register. This value limits the fast-charge current when the device is in Fast-charge mode. It also sets the limit for the adaptive-input current limit (AICL) when a device in Start-up mode automatically starts incrementing the input current limit to either the default or pre-programmed value until either the input current limit is detected or the VBUS voltage detects the AICL threshold. This keeps input supply voltage as a valid power source to provide the load for the application. |
| OnInterrupt | Interrupt event handler from battery charger. This event is invoked every time there is a falling edge on the INT interrupt pin. Contents of the registers in the device structure are updated prior to this event, so the interrupt registers directly from this structure (without sending I ² C command) can be read. |

6.4.1.2 Interrupt handling

If an interrupt from the battery charger occurs, an **OnInterrupt** event is invoked. (This interrupt handler is located in the **Events.c** file in the **Sources** folder of your project.) When such an interrupt occurs, there are two options. The first is to read the Interrupt registers directly from Battery charger. The second is to read the interrupt registers from the data structure **DeviceData**, which is updated prior to the **OnInterrupt** event being invoked. The **OnInterrupt** event is useful when setting a flag to report some event has occurred is needed.

6.4.2 FRDM_BC3770 Processor Expert component

While the BC_MC32BC3770 component provides an interface for the battery charger, the FRDM_BC3770 component covers all the functionality of the FRDM-BC3770-EVB Freedom board. The FRDM_BC3770 component facilitates user application testing and evaluation by providing an API for current, voltage, and temperature measurement, and for Electronic load settings.

This section summarizes main features of the FRDM_BC3770 component and provides an overview of the properties appearing in the Component Inspector view. Table 9 lists all of the methods and events related to the component. Figure 35 shows typical Component Inspector properties for a project using the FRDM_BC3770 component.

| Name | Value | Details |
|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Component Name | BCF1 | |
| BC_MC32BC3770 | KDSrepository/BC_MC32BC... | |
| ChannelAllocator | KDSrepository/ChannelAllo... | |
| I2C Communication | | |
| I2C Link | CI2C2 | |
| ELOAD | Enabled | |
| LDAC Link | Kinetis/BitIO_LDD | |
| LDAC Synchronization Pin | PTD4/LLWU_P14/SPI_PCS... | |
| RDY/BSY Link | Kinetis/BitIO_LDD | |
| Ready/Busy Status Pin | PTA12/TPMI_CH0 | |
| ELOAD Current | 0 | D |
| Voltage and Current Measurement | Enabled | |
| NTC Thermistor | Enabled | |
| ADC Link | AD1 | Sets conversion time. |
| ADC Device | ADC0 | ADC0 |
| ADC Conversion Time | 16.666667 ticks | 16.667 ticks |
| NTC_TEMP Pin | ADC0_SE11/TS10_CH15/PT... | |
| NTC Reference [Ohm] | 10000 | D |
| NTC A [10 ⁻³ K ⁻⁰] | 3.354016 | |
| NTC B [10 ⁻⁴ K ⁻¹] | 2.569355 | |
| NTC C [10 ⁻⁶ K ⁻²] | 2.626311 | |
| NTC D [10 ⁻⁷ K ⁻³] | 0.675278 | |
| Additional Pins | Enabled | |
| GreenLED Link | Kinetis/BitIO_LDD | |
| Green LED Pin | PTB8/EXTRG_IN | |
| RedLED Link | Kinetis/BitIO_LDD | |
| Red LED Pin | PTB9 | |
| Auto Initialization | yes | |

Figure 35. FRDM_BC3770 properties

In the Component Inspector view, the FRDM_BC3770 component properties are divided into five sections:

- I²C Communication** provides selection of the linked **I2C_LDD** component used for communication with the Current Sense Amplifiers and Electronic load.
- ELOAD** (Electronic load) contains pin settings for the Electronic load's **LDAC** and **Ready/Busy** pins. **LDAC** is used as a flag for transferring the contents of the input registers to their corresponding DAC output registers. **Ready/Busy** pin is a status indicator of EEPROM programming activity. **ELOAD Current** sets the amount of current which the electronic load sinks from either battery or VSYS output.
- Voltage and Current Measurement** enables the Current Sense Amplifiers (CSA) to measure VBUS, VSYS, and VBAT voltage and current.
- NTC Thermistor** contains settings for temperature measurement. The **ADC Link** property links **ADC_LDD** component to the FRDM_BC3770. The **NTC A/B/C/D** properties are coefficients of the Steinhart-Hart equation used as an approximation for temperature calculation from voltage measured on NTC thermistor. Find these coefficients in the data sheet for the NTC thermistor. Note: make sure the number format of coefficients in the data sheet corresponds to the format in component properties. For example, if the first coefficient NTC A is given as 0.5E-04 (or 0.5x10⁻⁴), convert it to 0.05E-3 and enter only the significant part of the number (i.e. 0.05). Otherwise the calculated value cannot correspond to the real temperature. The NTC reference value is thermistor resistance at 25 °C.
- Additional Pins** offers pin settings for the green and red LEDs, which can be used as an indicator of some event in the user application.

6.4.2.1 I²C configuration

The FRDM_BC3770 component requires two different I2C_LDD components — one for FRDM_BC3770 and the other for BC_MC32BC3770. This is because there are two I²C interfaces used on the Freedom evaluation board. One interface is used for communication with the battery charger and the other handles communication with current sense amplifiers and electronic load. If the project is not configured with two different I2C_LDD components, the Processor Expert reports an error.

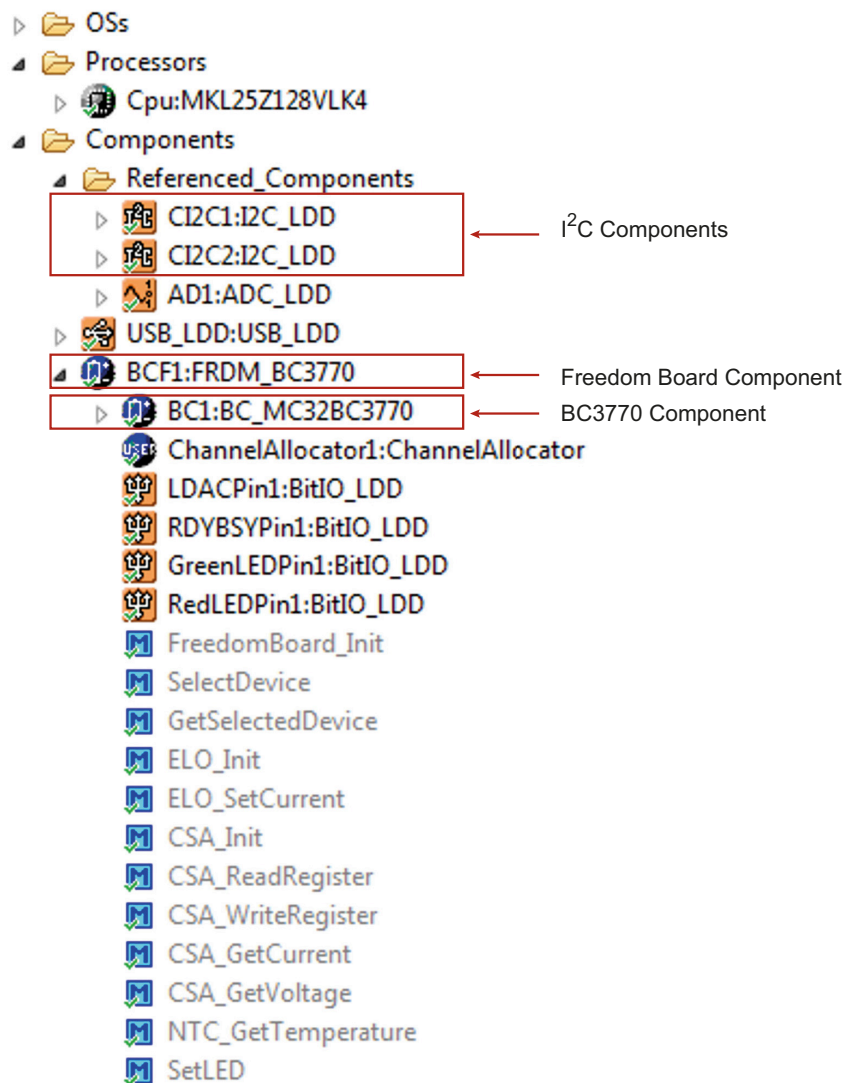


Figure 36. FRDM_BC3770 components panel with two I²C components

6.4.2.2 FRDM_BC3770 component API

Table 9 describes all of the public methods and events related to the FRDM_BC3770 component. Component methods are also listed in the **Components** panel as depicted in Figure 36. Methods and events marked with green check marks are included when source code is generated; Methods and events marked with black crosses are not included (see Figure 36). To change these settings, go to the **Component Inspector** panel and select the **Methods** tab. Note that some of methods/events are always generated, because they are needed for proper functionality.

Table 9. BC_MC32BC3770 methods and events

| Methods/events | Description |
|--------------------|---|
| FreedomBoard_Init | Initializes devices on the board (current sense amplifiers and electronic load) assigns user defined data structure describing the board. |
| SelectDevice | This method selects one of the devices on the board: electronic load or some of the current sense amplifiers to measure current or voltage. |
| GetSelectedDevice | This method returns last selected device. |
| ELO_Init | This method initializes electronic load (ELOAD). Device MPC4728 is initialized with default values. Outputs B, C, and D are in Power-down mode. Only output A, used for ELOAD control, is in Normal mode. |
| ELO_SetCurrent | This method sets the ELOAD set point (the amount of current ELOAD sinks). This method is the same as the internal ELO_SetPointEload except for the function parameter, which is a real number [mA]. This method sends command 'new value' to the output register of channel A. Resolution of output voltage is 12 bits. Command 'send new value' sets default settings for other registers. |
| CSA_Init | Initializes the device and sets the default configuration (see documentation of INA230) of VBUS, VSYS, BATTERY amplifier and settings of calibration register. |
| CSA_GetCurrent | This method reads the content of the Current Register for the selected device and converts it to current in milliamperes [mA]. To change the selected device, use the CSA_SelectDevice method. |
| CSA_GetVoltage | This method reads the Bus Voltage or Shunt Voltage register of the selected device according to the first parameter. The value of the register is converted to voltage in millivolts [mV]. |
| CSA_ReadRegister | Reads the content of the selected Current Sense Amplifier register. |
| CSA_WriteRegister | Writes value to the selected Current Sense Amplifier register. |
| NTC_GetTemperature | This method measures the voltage on NTC thermistor and calculates temperature according to the Steinhart-Hart equation. Returned temperature is in Kelvin scale - T[K]. The precision of the resulting temperature depends on the NTC constants of the equation. Add the correct constants A, B, C, D from data sheet of your NTC thermistor. |
| SetLED | This method turns on/off the green or red LED. |

6.5 Generating driver source code

After you have completed configuring the components, the application is ready to generate the driver code to be incorporated. The process is as follows:

1. Click on the **Generate Processor Expert Code** icon in the upper right corner of the **Components** panel.

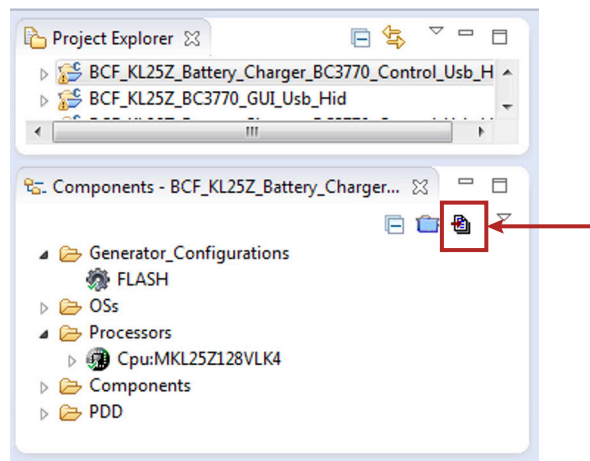


Figure 37. Generating the source code

2. The driver code for the device is generated into the **Generated_Code** folder in the **Project** panel. The component only generates the driver code. It does not generate application code. Figure 38 shows the locations of the generated driver source code, Events source code, and the appropriate location for user application code.

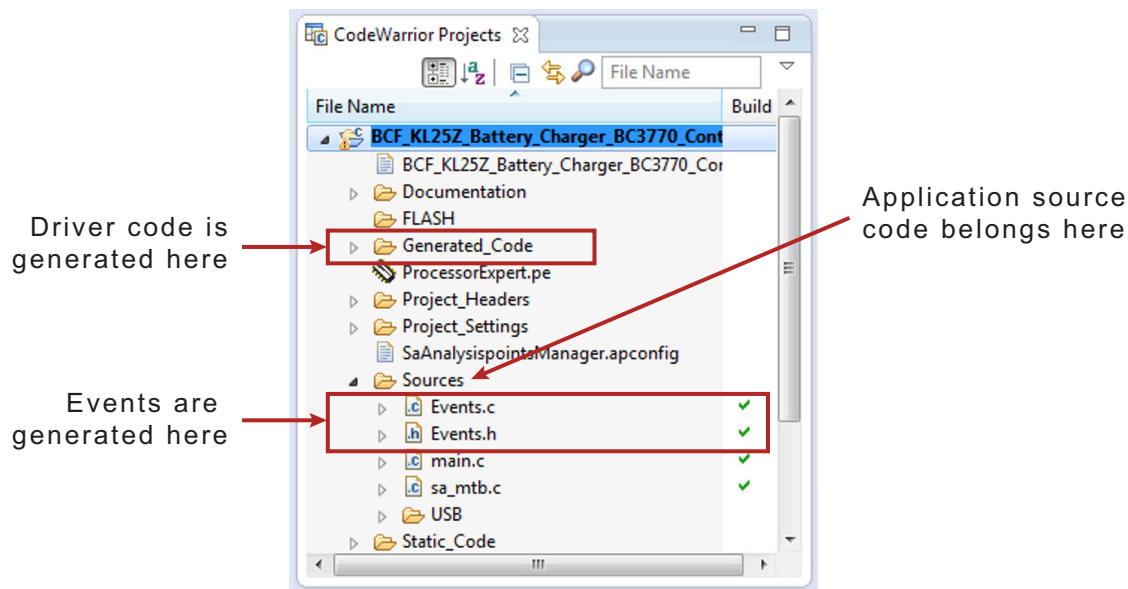


Figure 38. Source code locations

6.6 Developing application code in Processor Expert

Processor Expert allows you to write application code, add component methods, and build your application without leaving the CodeWarrior environment.

6.6.1 Writing the application code

All of the application code must reside in the **Sources** folder in the project directory. The code may be modified in **main.c** and **Events.c**, but retain the original comments related to usage directions.

6.6.2 Adding component methods

To add a component method into the application source code:

1. In the **Components** panel for the project, click on **Components**. Find the desired method to add to the code.
2. Drag and drop the method directly into the source code panel.
3. Add the appropriate parameters to the method. (Hovering the mouse over the method displays a list of the required parameters.)

Figure 39 shows an example of how to add a component method into the application source code. The example uses the MVHBridge component. The process is the same for adding a BC3770 component method.

In the example, the MVHBridge component method list is opened, the **RotateProportional** method is dragged and dropped into **main.c** and the necessary parameters are added.

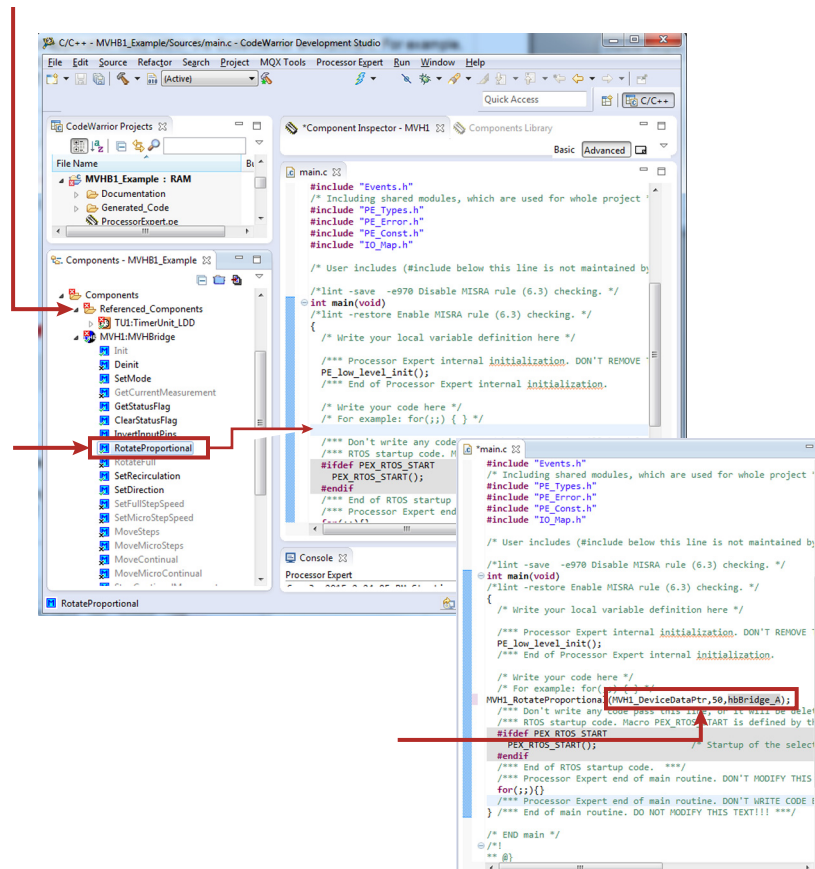


Figure 39. Adding component methods

6.6.3 Jumping into function source code

CodeWarrior is based on the Eclipse IDE allowing jumps directly into the source code of a function from within the main routine while editing. To do so, CTRL and click. The source code appears in the edit window.

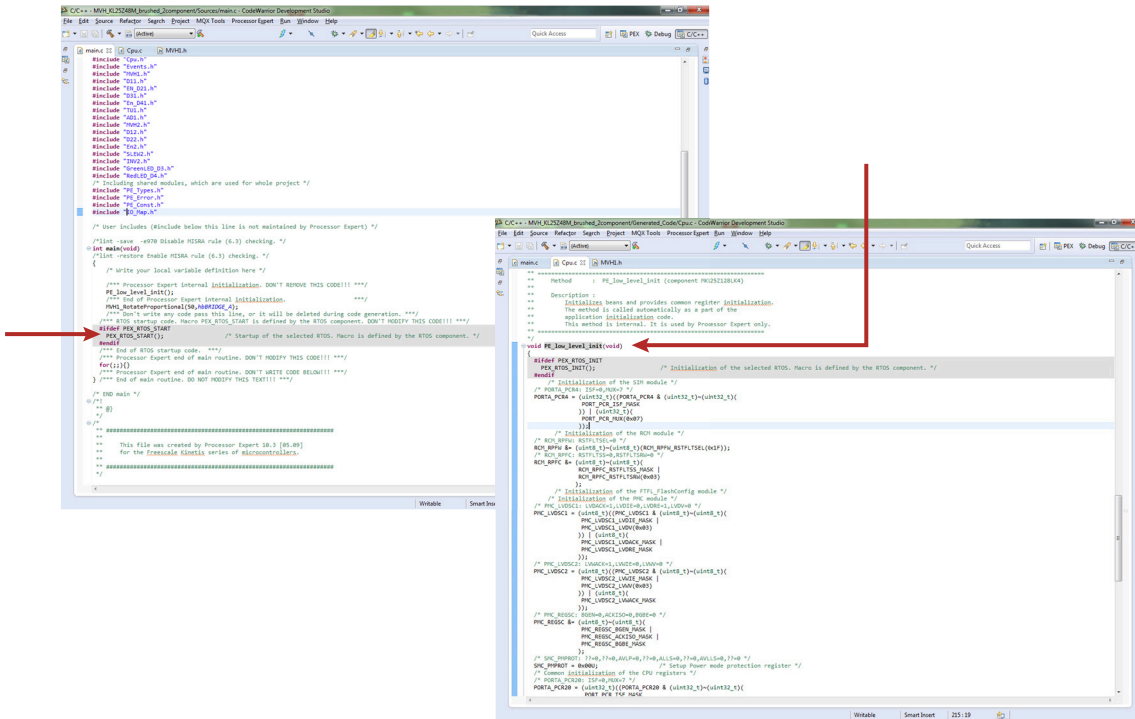


Figure 40. Jumping into a function's source code

6.6.4 Building the project

To build the project, click on the hammer icon in the tool bar (see [Figure 41](#)). Alternatively, initiate a build by entering CTRL + B from the keyboard.

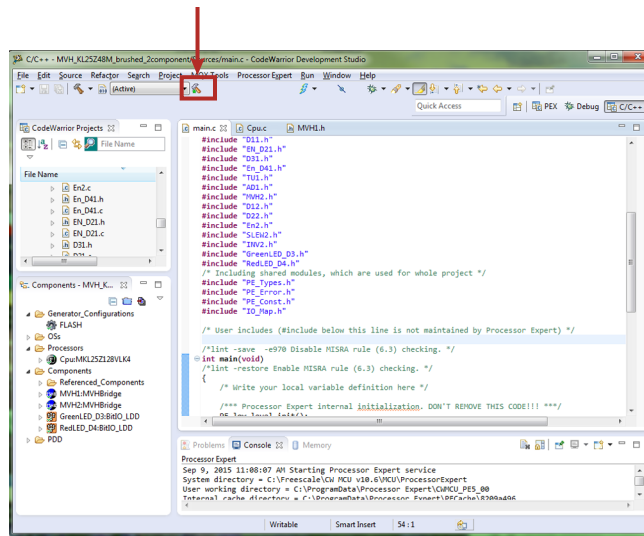


Figure 41. Compiling and downloading the application

7 Schematics

7.1 Charger

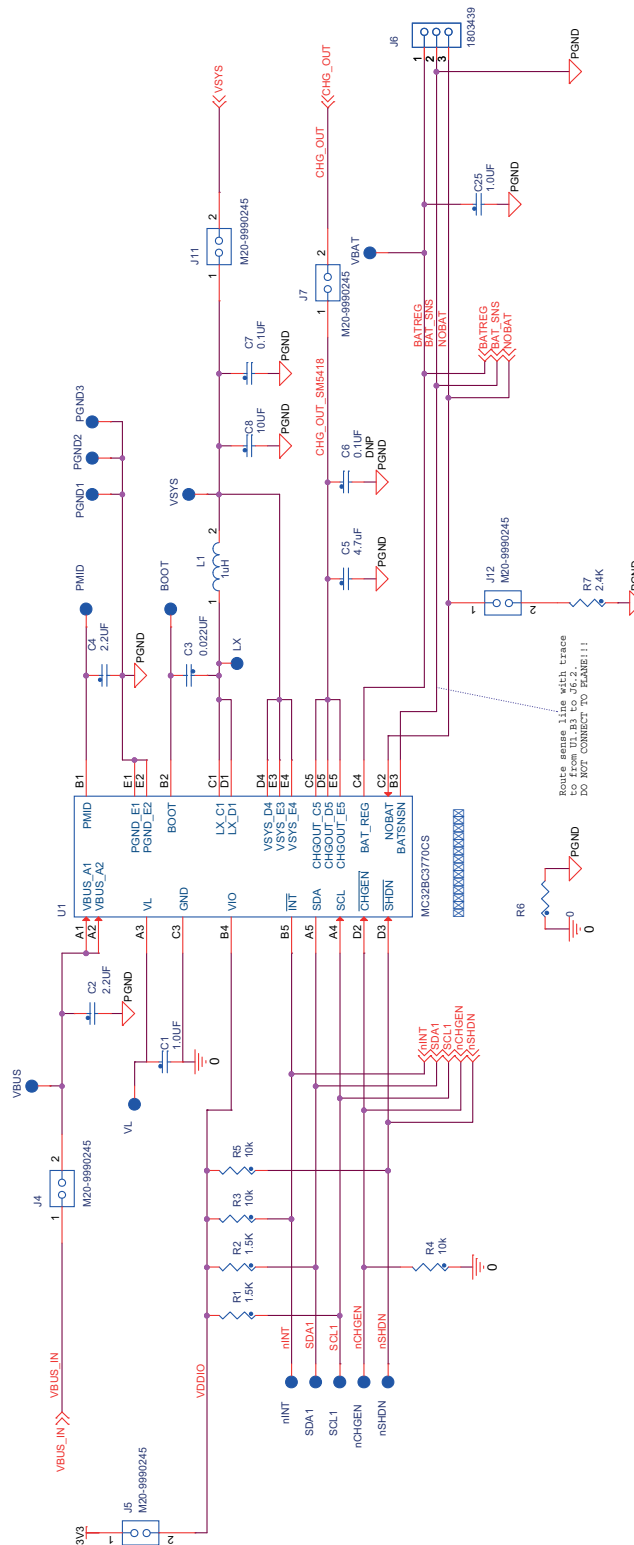


Figure 42. BC3770 charger

7.2 USB connector

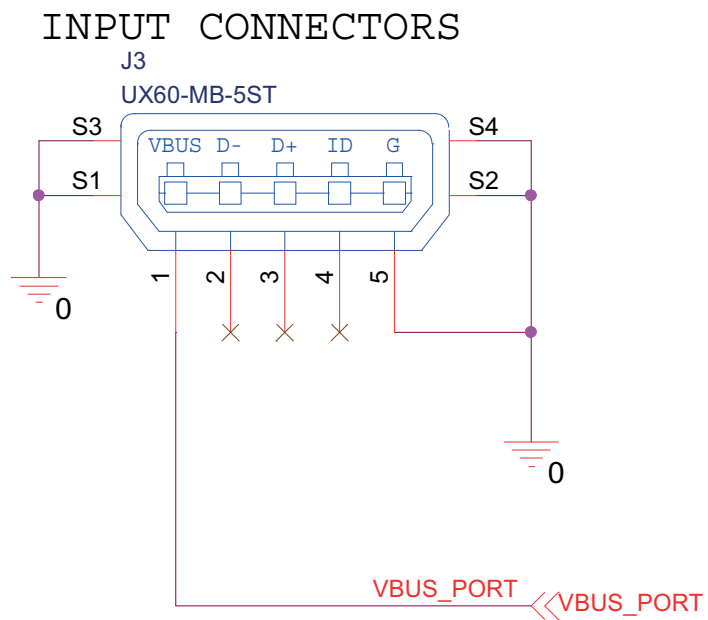


Figure 43. USB connector

7.3 VBUS current sense amplifier (CSA)

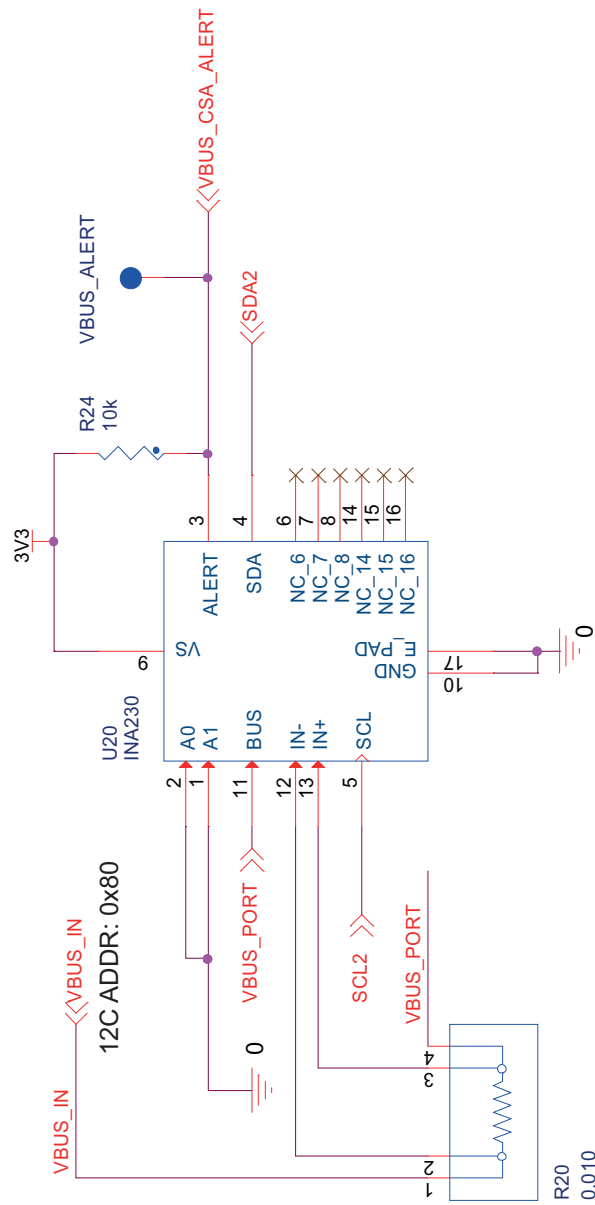


Figure 44. VBUS current sense amplifier (CSA)

7.4 VSYS current sense amplifier

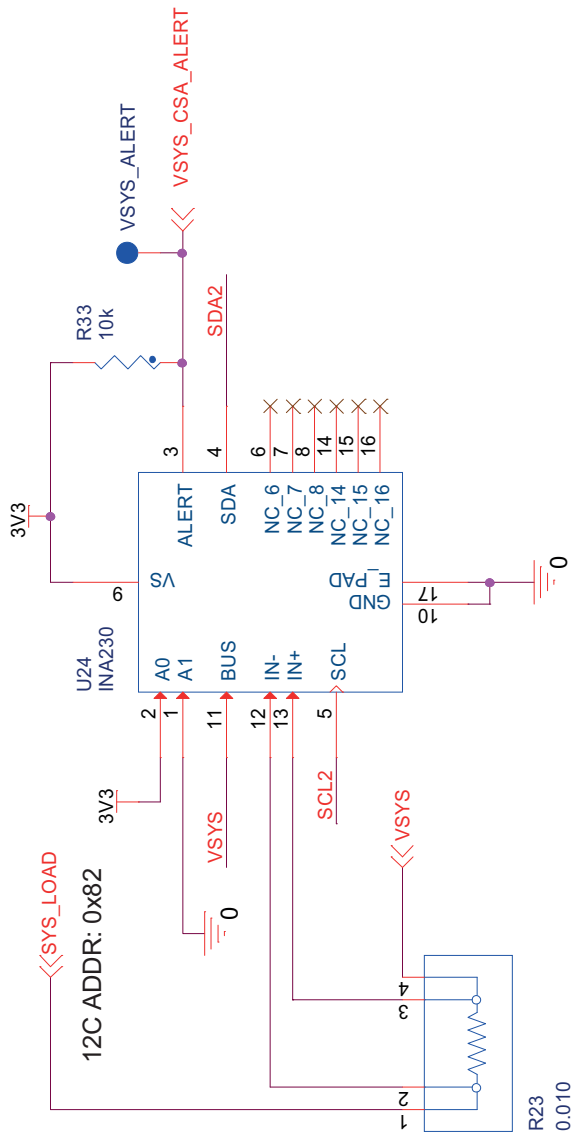


Figure 45. VSYS current sense amplifier

7.5 VBAT current sense amplifier

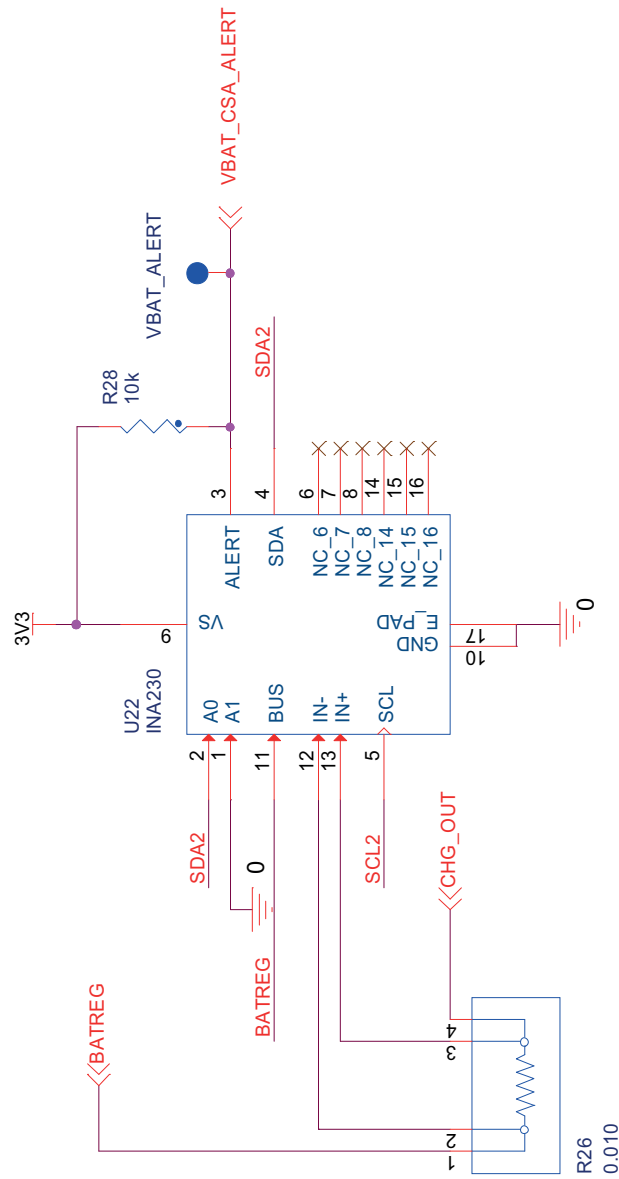


Figure 46. VBAT current sense amplifier

7.6 Electronic load (ELOAD)

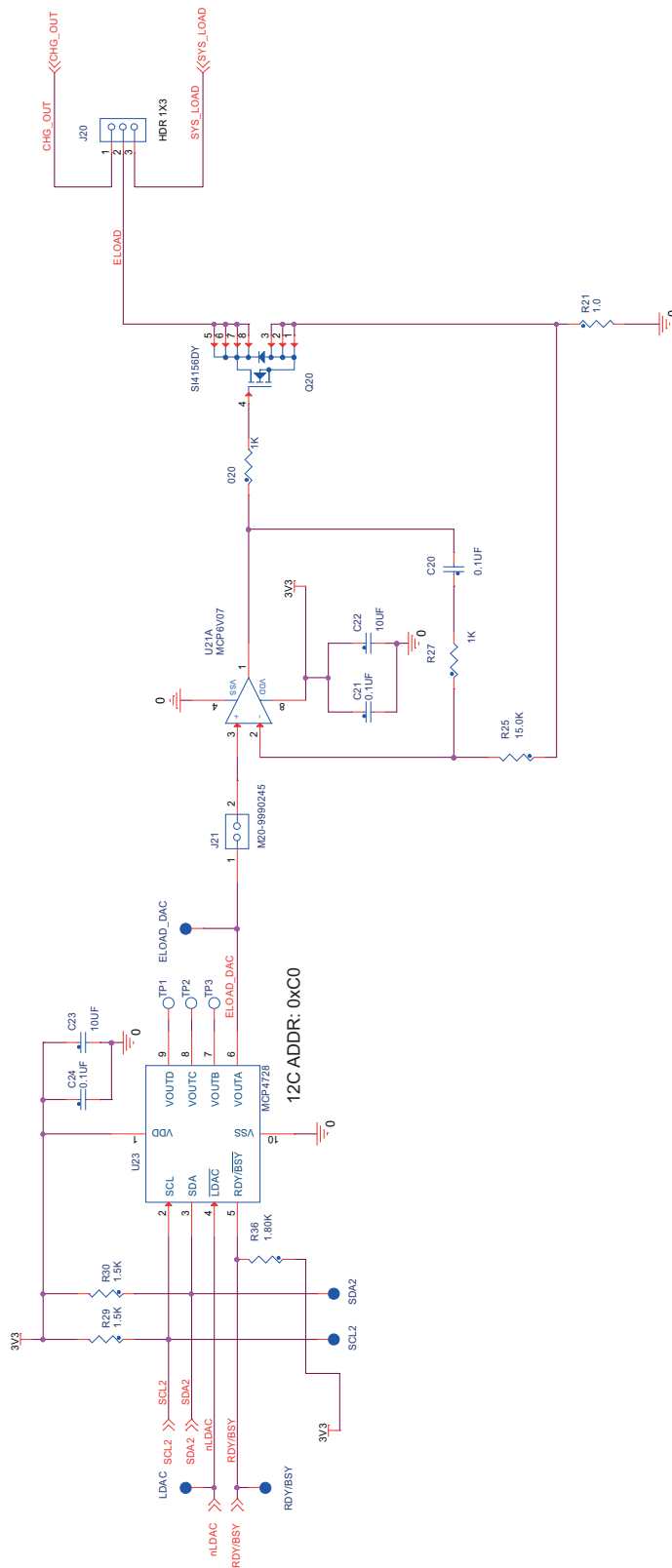


Figure 47. Electronic load (ELOAD)

7.8 NTC thermistor interface

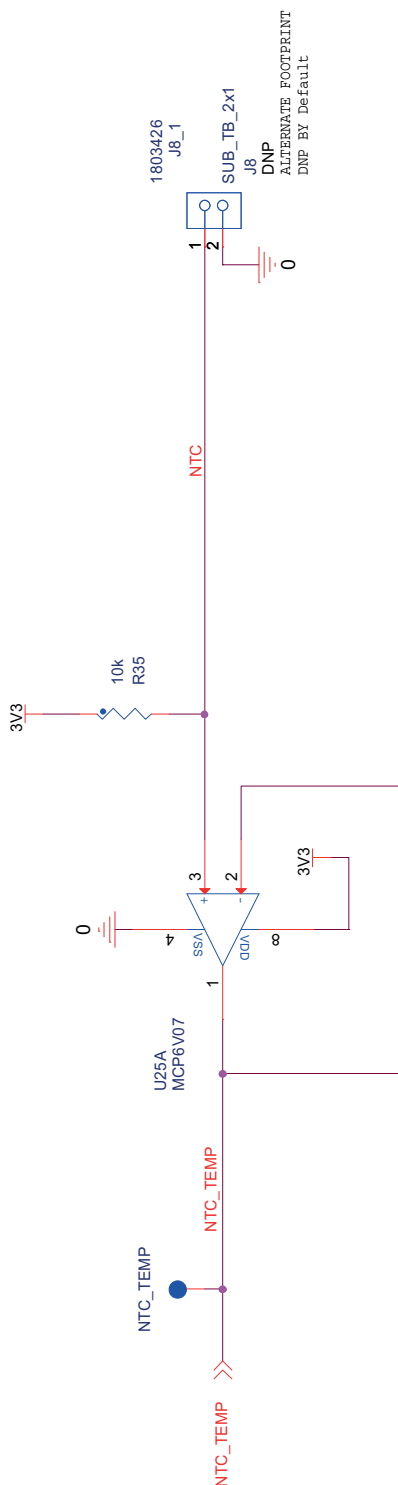


Figure 49. NTC thermistor interface

7.9 Board ID

| | | |
|------------|------|----------|
| MC32BC3770 | 0.5V | 1.8K 1% |
| RESERVED | 1.0V | 4.7K 1% |
| RESERVED | 1.5V | 8.45K 1% |
| RESERVED | 2.0V | 15.4K 1% |

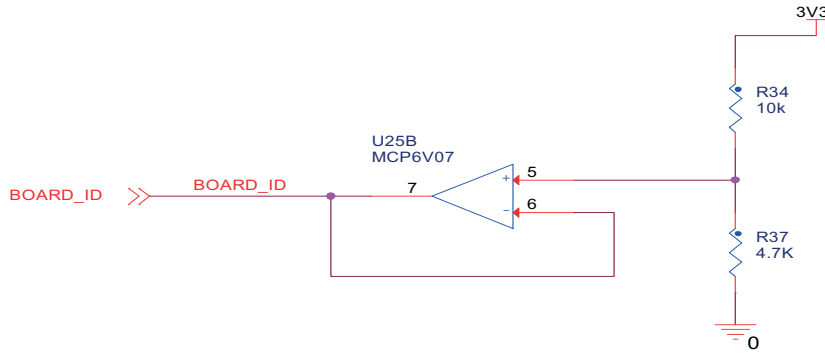


Figure 50. Board ID

7.10 LED indicators

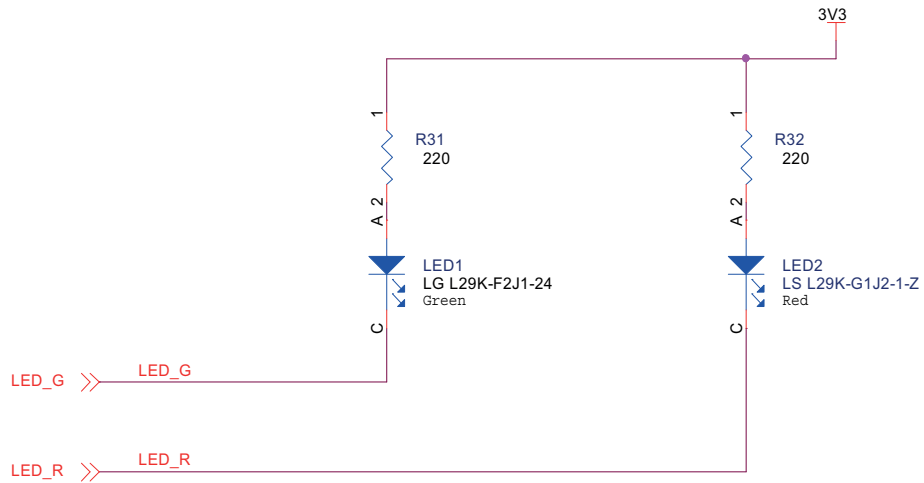


Figure 51. LED indicators

8 Board layout

8.1 Silkscreen - FRDM-BC3770-EVB

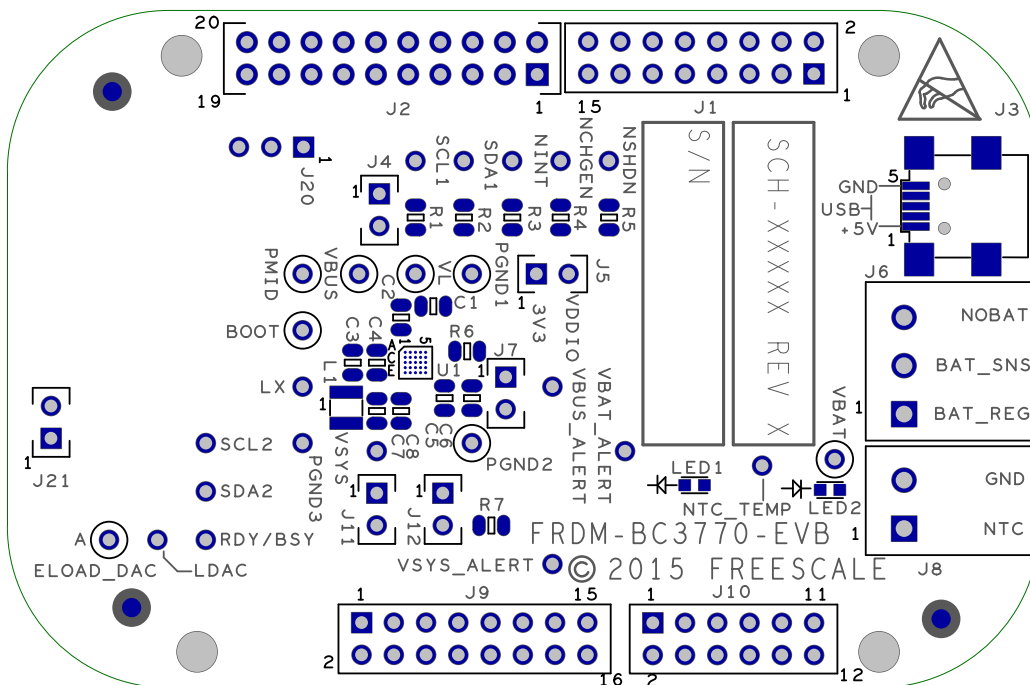


Figure 52. Assembly layer top

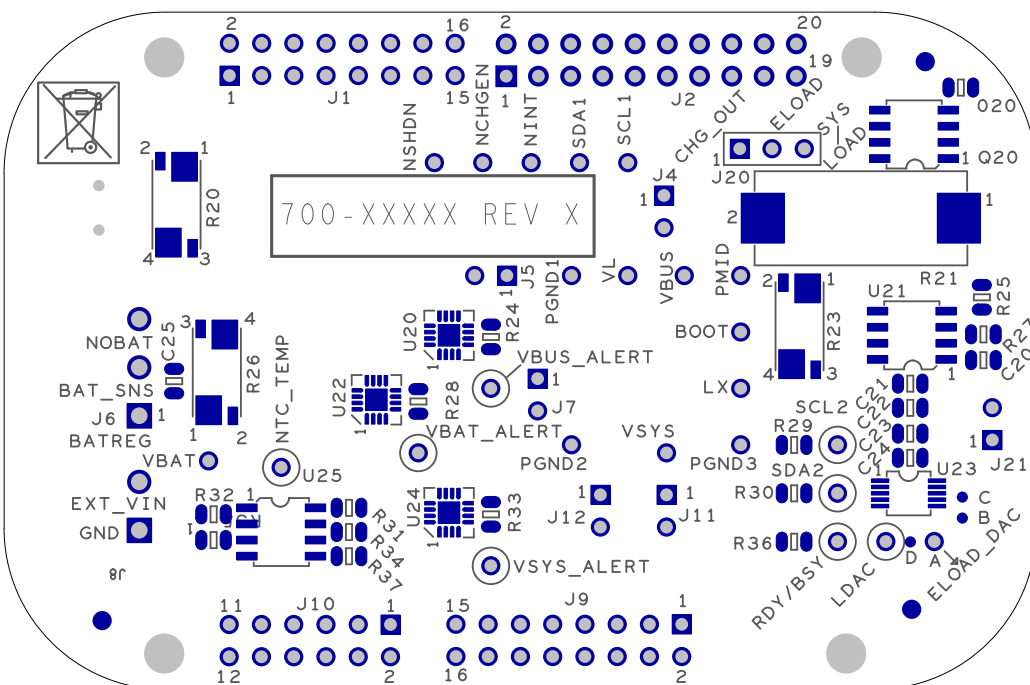


Figure 53. Assembly layer bottom

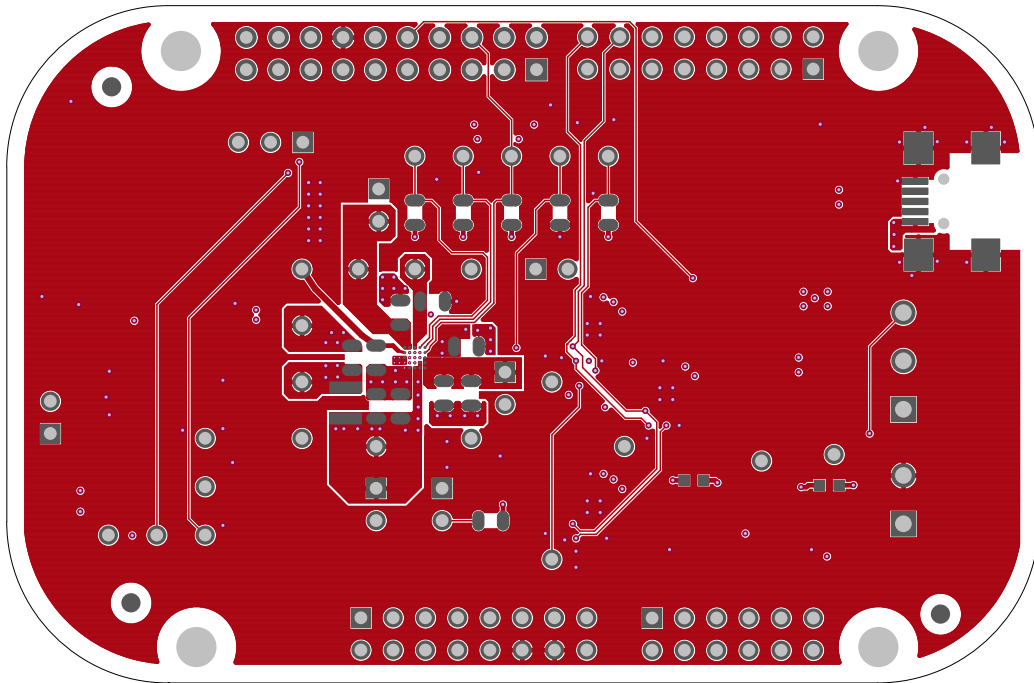


Figure 54. Top layer routing

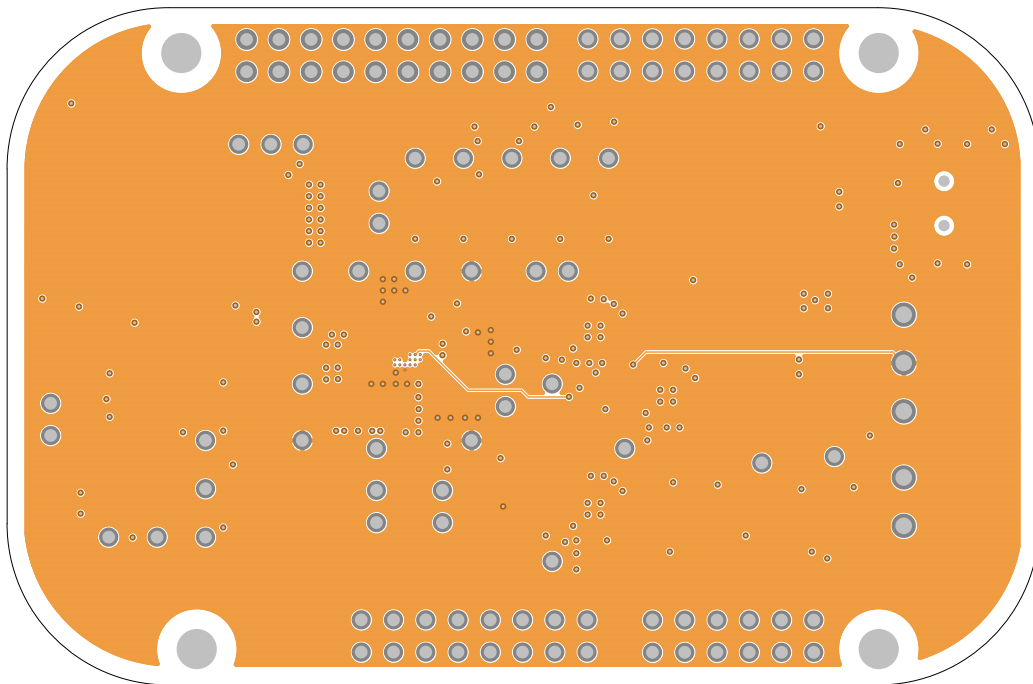


Figure 55. Inner layer1 routing

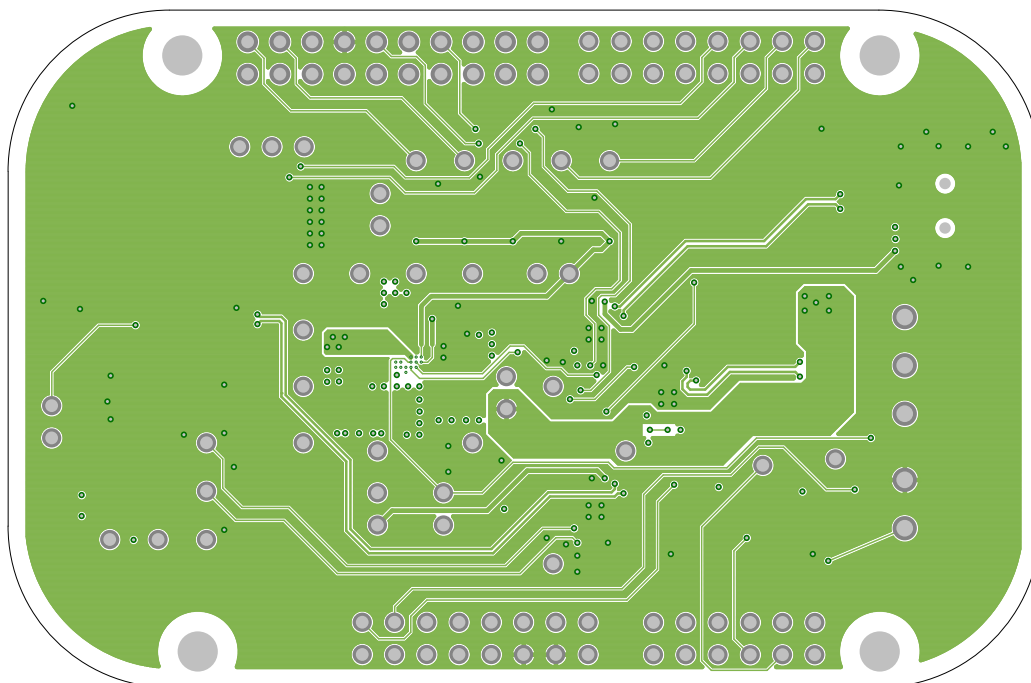


Figure 56. Inner layer2 routing

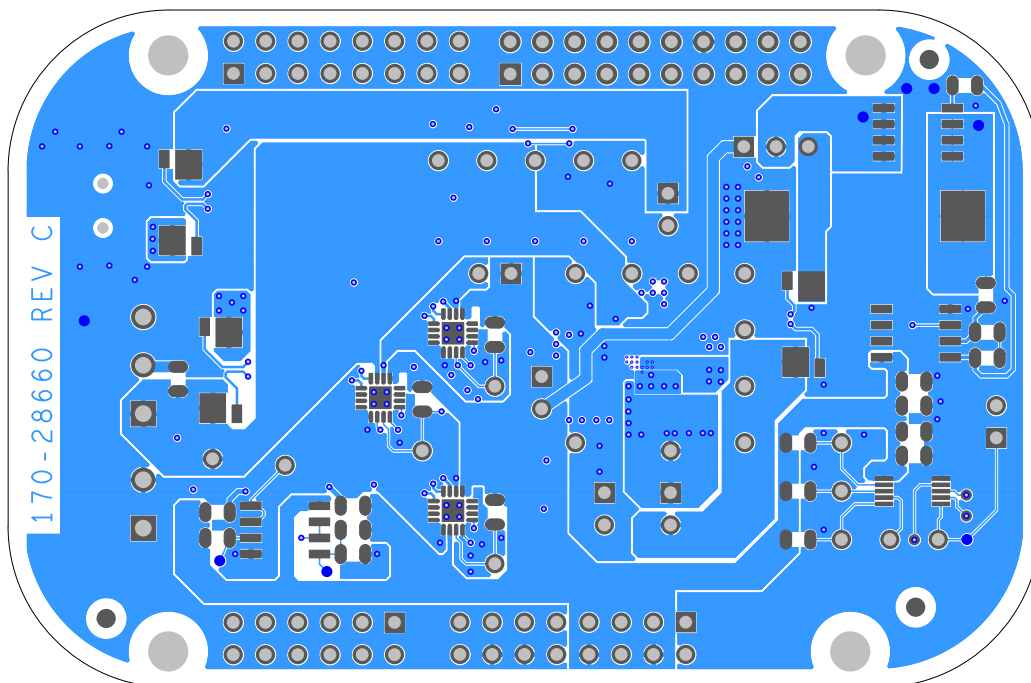


Figure 57. Bottom layer routing

9 Board bill of materials

Table 10. Bill of materials ⁽¹⁾

| Item | Qty | Schematic label | Value | Description | Part number | Assy opt |
|--------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|---------------|--|--------------------|----------|
| NXP Components | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | U1 | | IC PROGM SWT CHARGER 1.5 MHz W/DUAL OUT 5–5.2 V WLCSP25 | MC32BC3770CS | |
| Active components | | | | | | |
| 2 | 3 | U20, U22, U24 | | IC CURRENT SHUNT MONITOR 2.7–5.5 V QFN16 - Texas Instruments | INA230AIRGTT | |
| 3 | 1 | U23 | | IC DAC QUAD 12BIT 2.7–5.5 V MSOP10 - Microchip Technology Inc | MCP4728-E/UN | |
| 4 | 2 | U21, U25 | | IC LIN OPAMP DUAL AUTO-ZERO 1.8–5.5 V SOIC8 - Microchip Technology Inc | MCP6V07-E/SN | |
| Capacitors | | | | | | |
| 5 | 2 | C1, C25 | 1.0 μ F | CAPACITOR CER 1.0 UF 10 V 10% X5R 0805 - TDK | C2012X5R1A105K | |
| 6 | 2 | C2, C4 | 2.2 μ F | CAPACITOR CER 2.2 uF 25 V 10% X7R 0805 - AVX | 08053C225KAT2A | |
| 7 | 1 | C3 | 0.022 μ F | CAPACITOR CER 0.022 UF 16 V 20% X7R 0805 - AVX | 0805YC223MAT2A | |
| 8 | 1 | C5 | 4.7 μ F | CAPACITOR CER 4.7 UF 16 V 10% X7R 0805 - Kemet | C0805C475K4RACTU | |
| 9 | 1 | C6 | 0.1 μ F | CAPACITOR CER 0.1 UF 25 V 10% X7R 0805 - Murata | GRM21BR71E104KA01L | (2) |
| 10 | 4 | C7, C20, C21, C24 | 0.1 μ F | CAPACITOR CER 0.1 UF 25 V 10% X7R 0805 - Murata | GRM21BR71E104KA01L | |
| 11 | 3 | C8, C22, C23 | 10 μ F | CAPACITOR CER 10 UF 16 V 10% X5R 0805 - AVX | 0805YD106KAT2A | |
| Inductors | | | | | | |
| 12 | 1 | L1 | 1.0 μ H | INDUCTOR PWR 1 uH@1MHZ 2.2 A 20% 2520 - SAMSUNG | CIG22E1R0MNE | |
| Resistors | | | | | | |
| 13 | 2 | O20, R27 | 1.0 K | RESISTOR MF 1 K 1/8 W 5% 0805 - YAGEO AMERICA | RC0805JR-071KL | |
| 14 | 4 | R1, R2, R29, R30 | 1.5 K | RESISTOR MF 1.5 K 1/8 W 5% 0805 - KOA SPEER | RK73B2ATTD152J | |
| 15 | 8 | R3, R4, R5, R24, R28, R33, R34, R35 | 10.0 K | RESISTOR MF 10.0 K 1/8 W 0.1% 0805 - BOURNS | CRT0805-BY-1002ELF | |
| 16 | 1 | R6 | 0 Ω | RESISTOR MF ZERO OHM 1/8W -- 0805 - YAGEO AMERICA | RC0805JR-070RL | |
| 17 | 1 | R7 | 2.4 K | RESISTOR MF 2.4 K 1/8 W 1% 0805 - YAGEO AMERICA | 232273462402L | |
| 18 | 3 | R20, R23, R26 | 0.01 Ω | RESISTOR METAL STRIP 0.01 OHM 1 W 1% 2512 - VISHAY INTERTECHNOLOGY | WSK2512R0100FEA | |
| 19 | 1 | R21 | 1.0 Ω | RESISTOR WW 1.0 OHM 3.0 W 5% SMT - OHM-ITE MANUFACTURING | RW3R0DB1R00JET | |

Table 10. Bill of materials ⁽¹⁾ (continued)

| Item | Qty | Schematic label | Value | Description | Part number | Assy opt |
|--|-----|---|--------------|--|----------------------|----------|
| 20 | 1 | R25 | 15.0 K | RESISTOR MF 15.0 K 1/8 W 1% 0805 - KOA SPEER | RK73H2ATTD1502F | |
| 21 | 2 | R31, R32 | 220 Ω | RESISTOR MF 220 OHM 1/8 W 5% 0805 - VENKEL COMPANY | CR0805-8W-221JT | |
| 22 | 1 | R36 | 1.8 K | RESISTOR MF 1.80 K 1/8 W 1% 0805 - BOURNS | CR0805-FX-1801ELF | |
| 23 | 1 | R37 | 4.7 K | RESISTOR MF 4.70 K 1/8 W 1% 0805 - BOURNS | CR0805-FX-4701ELF | |
| Switches, connectors, jumpers and test points | | | | | | |
| 24 | 2 | J1, J9 | | HDR 2x8 2.54 MM FEMALE (STACKABLE) - SAMTEC | SSQ-108-23-G-D | |
| 25 | 1 | J2 | | HDR 2x10 2.54 MM FEMALE (STACKABLE) - SAMTEC | SSQ-110-23-G-D | |
| 26 | 1 | J3 | | CON 1x5 USB MINI-B RA SHLD SKT SMT 0.8 MM SP 156HAU -- HIROSE | UX60-MB-5ST | |
| 27 | 6 | J4, J5, J7, J11, J12, J21 | | HDR 1x2 TH 100 MIL SP 339H AU 118L - HARWIN INC | M20-9990245 | |
| 28 | 1 | J6 | | CON 1X3 TB TH 3.81 MM SP 201H -- 138L + TERM BLOCK PLUG 3.81 MM 3POS - SUBASSEMBLY | 210-80099, 211-79220 | |
| 29 | 1 | J8 | | CON 1X2 TB TH 3.81 MM SP 201H -- 138L + TERM BLOCK PLUG 3.81 MM 2POS - SUBASSEMBLY | 210-8009, 210-80098 | (2) |
| 30 | 1 | J10 | | CON 2X10 SKT TH 2.54 MM CTR 340H AU 394L - SAMTEC | SSQ-106-23-G-D | |
| 31 | 1 | J20 | | HDR 1x3 TH 100 MIL SP 340H AU 118L - HARWIN INC | M20-9990345 | |
| 32 | | J6_1 | | CON 1X3 TB TH 150 MIL SP 363H SN 134L - Phoenix Contact | 1803439 | |
| 33 | | J8_1 | | CON 1X2 TB TH 150 MIL SP 363H SN 134L - Phoenix Contact | 1803426 | |
| 34 | 1 | LED1 | | LED GRN SGL 20 MA 0603 NRND - OSRAM | LG L29K-F2J1-24-Z | |
| 35 | 1 | LED2 | | LED RED SGL 30 MA 0603 - OSRAM | LS L29K-G1J2-1-Z | |
| 36 | 1 | Q20 | | TRANS NMOS PWR 24 A 30 V SO8 - Vishay Technology | SI4156DY-T1-GE3 | |
| 37 | 21 | BOOT, ELOAD_DAC, LDAC, LX, NCHGEN, NINT, NSHDN, NTC_TEMP, PMID, RDY/BSY, SCL1, SCL2, SDA1, SDA2, VBAT, VBAT_ALERT, VBUS, VBUS_ALERT, VL, VSYS, VSYS_ALERT | | TEST POINT RED 40 MIL DRILL 180 MIL TH - KEYSTONE ELECTRONICS | 5000 | (2) |
| 38 | 3 | PGND1, PGND2, PGND3 | | TEST POINT BLACK 40 MIL DRILL 180 MIL TH - KEYSTONE ELECTRONICS | 5001 | (2) |

Notes

1. NXP does not assume liability, endorse, or warrant components from external manufacturers are referenced in circuit drawings or tables. While NXP offers component recommendations in this configuration, it is the customer's responsibility to validate their application.
2. Do Not Populate

10 References

Following are URLs where you can obtain information on related NXP products and application solutions:

Table 11. References

| NXP.com support pages | Description | URL |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|---|
| FRDM-BC3770-EVB | Tool Summary Page | http://www.nxp.com/webapp/sps/site/prod_summary.jsp?code=FRDM-BC3770-EVB |
| MC32BC3770 | Product Summary Page | http://www.nxp.com/webapp/sps/site/prod_summary.jsp?code=BC3770 |
| FRDM-KL25Z | Product Summary Page | http://www.nxp.com/webapp/sps/site/prod_summary.jsp?code=FRDM-KL25Z |
| CodeWarrior | Tool Summary Page | http://www.nxp.com/webapp/sps/site/homepage.jsp?code=CW_HOME&tid=vanCODEWARRIOR |
| Processor Expert Code Model | Code Walkthrough Video | http://www.nxp.com/video/processor-expert-code-model-codewarrior-code-walkthrough:PROEXPCODMODCW_VID |

| NXP.com videos | Description | URL |
|--------------------------------|--|---|
| FRDMKL25ZINTRO_VID | Freedom Introduction Video | http://www.nxp.com/webapp/video_vault/videoSummary.sp?code=FRDMKL25ZINTRO_VID |
| FRDM-BC3770-EVB Quick Startup | Startup Instructions | http://www.nxp.com/webapp/sps/site/prod_summary.jsp?code=FRDM-BC3770-EVB |
| USB Connection Panel | Configuring USB Connections | http://www.nxp.com/webapp/sps/site/prod_summary.jsp?code=FRDM-BC3770-EVB |
| Direct 12C Communication Panel | Configuring Direct 1 ² C Communications | http://www.nxp.com/webapp/sps/site/prod_summary.jsp?code=FRDM-BC3770-EVB |
| Control Registers Panel | Configuring Control Registers | http://www.nxp.com/webapp/sps/site/prod_summary.jsp?code=FRDM-BC3770-EVB |
| Script Editor Panel | Editing and running scripts | http://www.nxp.com/webapp/sps/site/prod_summary.jsp?code=FRDM-BC3770-EVB |
| Charge Plots | Monitoring battery charging | http://www.nxp.com/webapp/sps/site/prod_summary.jsp?code=FRDM-BC3770-EVB |
| Discharge Plots | Monitoring Discharge Plots | http://www.nxp.com/webapp/sps/site/prod_summary.jsp?code=FRDM-BC3770-EVB |
| Load Sharing | Describes the load sharing support via the GUI | http://www.nxp.com/webapp/sps/site/prod_summary.jsp?code=FRDM-BC3770-EVB |
| Battery Supplement | Describes battery supplement support via the GUI | http://www.nxp.com/webapp/sps/site/prod_summary.jsp?code=FRDM-BC3770-EVB |
| OTG Boost | Describes OTG Boost support via the GUI | http://www.nxp.com/webapp/sps/site/prod_summary.jsp?code=FRDM-BC3770-EVB |

10.1 Support

Visit www.nxp.com/support for a list of phone numbers within your region.

10.2 Warranty

Visit www.nxp.com/warranty to submit a request for tool warranty.

11 Revision history

| Revision | Date | Description of changes |
|----------|---------|--|
| 1.0 | 03/2015 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Initial Release |
| 2.0 | 12/2015 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Added Processor Expert Section |
| | 12/2015 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Corrected copyright information |
| | 7/2016 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Updated to NXP document form and style |

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Document Number: KTFRDMBC3770UG

Rev. 2.0

8/2016

